



AION THERAPEUTIC INC.
(Formerly, Osoyoos Cannabis Inc.)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED
OCTOBER 31, 2022**

Prepared as at December 30, 2022

Management Discussion and Analysis

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") reflects management's assessment of Aion Therapeutic Inc.'s (formerly, Osoyoos Cannabis Inc.) ("Aion" or the "Company") financial and operating results for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022. This document should be read in conjunction with the condensed interim consolidated financial statements and related notes for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022. The financial statements and the financial information herein have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB").

This MD&A is prepared by management as at December 30, 2022. All amounts are expressed in Canadian dollars, unless otherwise noted.

Reference should also be made to the Company's filings with Canadian securities regulatory authorities, which are available at www.sedar.com.

Disclaimer

Certain statements contained in the following MD&A constitute "forward-looking statements" (within the meaning of the Canadian securities legislation) that involve risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are frequently, but not always, identified by words such as "expects", "anticipates", "believes", "intends", "estimates", "potential", "possible" and similar expressions, or statements that events, conditions or results "will", "may", "could" or "should" occur or be achieved. The forward-looking statements may include statements regarding future events, developments, acquisitions, capital expenditures, timelines, strategic plans or other statements that are not statements of fact. Forward-looking statements are statements about the future and are inherently uncertain, and actual achievements of the Company may differ materially from those reflected in forward-looking statements due to a variety of risks, uncertainties and other factors. For the reasons set forth above, investors should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the Company's expectations include uncertainties involved in continued availability of capital and financing; dependence on key personnel; uncertainties related to the Company's discoveries and product development; uncertainties as to future expense levels and the possibility of unanticipated costs or expenses or cost overruns; and general economic, market or business conditions. Investors are cautioned that any such statements are not guarantees of future performance and that actual results or developments may differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements. The Company has no policy for updating forward looking information beyond the procedures required under applicable securities laws.

Overview

Nature of Business

Aion Therapeutic Inc. (formerly, Osoyoos Cannabis Inc.) was incorporated on January 13, 2011 under the *Business Corporations Act* (British Columbia). The head office of the Company is located at 45 Sheppard Avenue East, Suite 703, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M2N 5W9. The Company is publicly traded on the Canadian Securities Exchange under the symbol "AION".

Effective October 31, 2018, the Company was part of a three-cornered amalgamation among LKP Solutions Inc. ("LKP"), 1160516 B.C. Ltd. (a wholly owned subsidiary of LKP) and former Osoyoos Cannabis Inc. ("OSO"). The result of the transactions was that LKP acquired all of the issued and outstanding securities

of former OSO on the basis of one share of LKP for each share of former OSO. At completion of the transactions, LKP changed its name to Osoyoos Cannabis Inc. and the former OSO was amalgamated into 1160516 B.C. Ltd. Effective August 26, 2020, the Company changed its name to Aion Therapeutic Inc. and began trading under its new name and symbol on August 28, 2020.

On June 30, 2020, the Company completed the acquisition of 1196691 B.C. Ltd. d/b/a “PCAI Pharma” and its wholly-owned subsidiary AI Pharmaceuticals Jamaica Limited (“AI Pharma”). The business of AI Pharma involves research and development, treatment, data mining and state-of-the-art artificial intelligence (machine learning) techniques, focused on the development of combinatorial pharmaceuticals, nutraceuticals and cosmeceuticals utilizing compounds from cannabis (cannabinoids), psychedelic mushrooms (psilocybin), fungi (edible mushroom), natural psychedelic formulations (ayahuasca), and other medicinal plants in a legal environment for this type of discovery.

The backbone of the Company’s combinatorial treatment formulation discovery platform is artificial intelligence techniques. Using artificial intelligence, the Company intends to create a full line of therapeutic products that includes combinatorial pharmaceuticals, nutraceuticals, and cosmeceuticals, as well as, individualized treatments for personalized medicine using human genome and other data unique to an individual. In addition, the Company is creating a strong international intellectual property portfolio related to its discoveries.

Overall Performance

On June 30, 2020, the Company completed the acquisition of PCAI Pharma and its wholly-owned subsidiary AI Pharma (the “Acquisition”). As consideration for the Acquisition, the Company issued 36,000,000 common shares of the Company (“Common Shares”) to the vendors at a fair value price of \$0.07 per share for a total consideration of \$2,520,000.

On August 7, 2020, the Company held an annual and special meeting of shareholders (the “Meeting”). At the Meeting, shareholders elected Dr. Stephen D. Barnhill; Graham Simmonds; Paul Crath; Larry Horwitz; Rosy Mondin; Sara Lee Irwin; and Dr. Anthony Hall to serve as directors of the Company. Furthermore, shareholders approved a corporate name change to Aion Therapeutic Inc.

Following the Meeting, the new board of directors of the Company appointed Dr. Stephen D. Barnhill as Executive Chair of the Board; Graham Simmonds as Executive Vice Chair of the Board; and Paul Crath as Lead Independent Director of the Board. Furthermore, the board of directors formed a new Compensation Committee and Governance Committee and appointed new board members to all committees as follows:

	Audit Committee	Compensation Committee	Governance Committee
Dr. Stephen D. Barnhill			
Graham Simmonds	M		
Paul Crath ⁽¹⁾	C	C	
Larry Horwitz ⁽¹⁾	M		C
Rosy Mondin ⁽¹⁾		M	M
Sara Lee Irwin ⁽¹⁾		M	
Dr. Anthony Hall ⁽¹⁾			M

(I) = Independent Director **C** = Committee Chair **M** = Committee Member

Effective August 26, 2020, the Company changed its name to Aion Therapeutic Inc. and began trading under its new name and symbol on August 28, 2020.

On August 28, 2020, the Company entered into an assignment agreement whereby the Company assigned and transferred all right, title and interest in a sub-leased property in British Columbia to a third party. As a result, the Company no longer has any obligations with regards to such premises.

On September 10, 2020, the Company announced the appointment of Dr. Herbert Fritsche as Chief Science Officer of the Company.

On October 21, 2020, the Company announced the appointment of Dr. James Thompson as President of the Company.

The Company received a notice of civil claim from a former CEO (the "Creditor") demanding repayment of a promissory note in the principal amount of \$125,000 (the "Settlement Note") plus accrued interest at 5% per annum and collection costs of \$10,000. On October 2, 2020, the Company settled the claim with the Creditor and agreed to repay the principal amount of \$125,000 plus \$16,421 of interest and collection costs over a period of 45 days in two installments. On December 18, 2020, the Company fully repaid the remaining principal of the Settlement Note plus additional interest and collection costs to fully settle the notice of civil claim with the Creditor.

On October 29, 2020, the Company entered into an extension and amendment agreement (the "Amendment") with a convertible debenture ("Debenture") holder who held a 10% Debenture maturing on November 1, 2020 in the principal amount of \$262,500 and a 10% Debenture maturing on December 10, 2020 in the principal amount of \$237,500. Pursuant to the Amendment, the maturity dates of these Debentures were both extended until April 30, 2021 (the "Amended Maturity Date") and the Company agreed to pay interest at a rate of 12% per annum on the Debentures from their respective maturity dates until the Amended Maturity Date. The Company also agreed to amend the conversion price of the Debentures from \$0.15 per Common Share to \$0.125 per Common Share and agreed to pay to the Debenture holder an extension fee of \$20,000. Furthermore, the Company settled \$61,822 representing (i) all interest payable on the Debentures up until the Amended Maturity Date in the aggregate amount of \$41,822, and (ii) the extension fee of \$20,000 through the issuance of 772,775 Common Shares at a price of \$0.08 per share.

On February 2, 2021, Dr. James Thompson, the Company's president, tendered his resignation to accept a senior bio-medical advisor role with one of the Company's institutional investors which will allow him to continue to support the development of the Issuer.

On February 2, 2021, the Company issued stock options for the purchase of 4,000,000 common shares to a number of the Company's officers, directors and consultants. These stock options vested immediately, and shall be exercisable until February 1, 2024 at a price of \$0.15 per share.

On February 22, 2021, the Company terminated an equipment lease (the "Equipment Lease") and a profit-sharing agreement (the "Profit Sharing Agreement") with 2623942 Ontario Limited, which were to commence on November 1, 2020 and entered into an agreement to sell one of its Extraction Systems.

In May 2021, the Company repaid the outstanding Debenture balance of \$500,000.

During the year ended April 30, 2022, and year ended April 30, 2021, the Company completed one and six tranches of non-brokered private placements, respectively (each a “Private Placement”) through the issuance of units (“Units”) of the Company. Each Unit consisted of one Common Share and one-half of one Common Share purchase warrant (each whole warrant, a “Warrant”). Each Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one Common Share for a period of twenty-four months from the closing date at a price of \$0.15 per Common Share. Furthermore, the Company has the right to accelerate the expiry date to be thirty days following written notice to the holders, if during the term of the Warrants the Common Shares close at or above \$0.20 per Common Share on each trading day for a period of ten consecutive trading days on the Canadian Securities Exchange (the “CSE”). The Company has adopted the residual method with respect to the measurement of the Warrants and accordingly the difference between the proceeds raised and the value of the common shares is the residual fair value of the Warrants. During the year ended April 30, 2022, and year ended April 30, 2021, the value to Warrants assigned for Private Placements was \$nil.

As a result of the Private Placements, the Company incurred an aggregate of \$25,790 and \$44,322 in cash share issuance costs during the year ended April 30, 2022, and year ended April 30, 2021, respectively.

During the six months ended October 31, 2022, the Company issued the following Common Shares:

- On June 30, 2022, Dr. Stephen D. Barnhill resigned as a Director of the Company and from all subsidiary level appointments, and Dr. Herbert Fritsche resigned as Chief Science Officer of the Company. In connection with Dr. Barnhill’s resignation, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,500,000 common shares valued at \$82,500 to settle all amounts owing by the Company and its subsidiaries to Dr. Barnhill. The Company recorded a gain of \$727,691 on the settlement.

On August 5, 2022, the Company received \$100,000 being subscription for 9,090,909 common shares at \$0.011 per share. These common shares remain unissued.

During the year ended April 30, 2022, the Company issued the following Common Shares:

- On June 11, 2021, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 16,994,475 Units at a price of \$0.0875 per Unit for gross proceeds of \$1,487,016. In connection with the Issuance of the Units, the Company issued 16,994,475 Common Shares and 8,497,238 Warrants. Furthermore, the Company issued 238,562 broker warrants entitling the holder thereof to purchase one Common Share for a period of twenty-four months from the closing date at a price of \$0.15 per Common Share.

During the year ended April 30, 2021, the Company issued the following Common Shares:

- On June 16, 2020, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 1,500,000 Units of the Company, at a price of \$0.05 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$75,000. In connection with the issuance of the Units, the Company issued 1,500,000 Common Shares and 750,000 Warrants;
- On June 30, 2020, the Company acquired PCAI Pharma and its wholly-owned subsidiary AI Pharma. In consideration for the Transaction, the Company issued 36,000,000 Common shares, at a fair value price of \$0.07 per Common Share, for a total Purchase Price of \$2,520,000;
- On July 20, 2020, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 8,500,000 Units of the Company, at a price of \$0.05 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$425,000. In connection with the issuance of the Units, the Company issued 8,500,000 Common Shares and 4,250,000 Warrants;
- On July 31, 2020, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 10,208,340 Units of the Company, at a price of \$0.05 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$510,417; of which \$456,250 was

received in cash and \$54,167 was issued to settle accrued interest payable. In connection with the issuance of the Units, the Company issued 10,208,340 Common Shares and 5,104,170 Warrants. Furthermore, the Company issued 386,750 broker warrants ("Broker Warrants"), each Broker Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one Common Share for a period of twenty-four months from the closing date at a price of \$0.15 per Common Share

- On September 18, 2020, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 9,090,907 Units of the Company, at a price of \$0.055 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$500,000; of which \$489,000 was received in cash and \$11,000 was issued in settlement of outstanding director fees. In connection with the Issuance of the Units, the Company issued 9,090,907 Common Shares and 4,545,454 Warrants;
- On October 29, 2020, the Company issued 772,775 Common Shares, at a price of \$0.08 per Common Share, in settlement of \$61,822 in interest and an extension fee in relation to the Debentures;
- On December 23, 2020, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 15,384,615 Units of the Company, at a price of \$0.065 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$1,000,000. In connection with the issuance of the Units, the Company issued 15,384,615 Common Shares and 7,692,308 Warrants; and
- On February 22, 2021, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 6,666,333 Units of the Company, at a price of \$0.075 per Unit, for gross proceeds of \$499,975. In connection with the issuance of the Units, the Company issued 6,666,333 Common Shares and 3,333,166 Warrants.

During the year ended April 30, 2022, the Company entered into various promissory notes with non-arm's length parties for the principal amount of \$676,865. The promissory notes payable are unsecured, bears interest at 18% per annum and is due on demand.

On June 30, 2022, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement (the "APA") with Apollon Formularies PLC ("Apollon"), pursuant to which the Company sold four patent applications, and all associated supporting data to Apollon (collectively, the "Intellectual Property"). In consideration for the Intellectual Property, Apollon: (i) issued the Company an aggregate of 4,348,679 common shares in the capital of Apollon at a deemed price of £0.066 per common share; and (ii) agreed to pay the Company an indefinite royalty fee of 4% of the global net revenue generated by the Intellectual Property (the "Royalty"). The Royalty is payable quarterly in arrears, commencing upon the first commercial product sales utilizing the Intellectual Property.

On June 30, 2022, Dr. Stephen D. Barnhill resigned as a Director of the Company and from all subsidiary level appointments, and Dr. Herbert Fritsche resigned as Chief Science Officer of the Company. In connection with Dr. Barnhill's resignation, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,500,000 common shares to settle all amounts owing by the Company and its subsidiaries to Dr. Barnhill.

During the six months ended October 31, 2022, the Company entered into various promissory notes with non-arm's length parties for the principal amount of \$218,205. The promissory notes payable are unsecured, bears interest at 18% per annum and is due on demand. The Company repaid \$20,000 of these promissory notes during the six months ended October 31, 2022.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent to the period ended October 31, 2022, the Company entered into promissory notes with a non-arm's length party for the principal amounts of \$18,389. These promissory notes are unsecured, bear interest at 18% per annum and are due on demand.

Selected Financial Information

The following table summarizes financial information for the three months ended October 31, 2022 and the preceding seven quarters:

	Q2 2023	Q1 2023	Q4 2022	Q3 2022	Q2 2022	Q1 2022	Q4 2021	Q3 2021
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net income (loss)	(125,580)	808,093	(1,618,833)	(650,735)	(801,741)	(747,081)	(5,125,100)	(1,597,029)
Income (loss) per share, basic and fully diluted	(0.001)	0.01	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.02)
Total assets	698,757	694,153	150,144	1,313,538	1,354,856	1,400,308	1,603,503	5,307,736
Total liabilities	2,439,371	2,224,942	2,556,753	2,031,676	1,417,824	660,287	1,206,039	1,012,369
Shareholders' equity (deficiency)	(1,740,614)	(1,530,789)	(2,406,609)	(718,138)	(62,968)	740,031	397,464	4,295,367
Cash dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Results of Operations for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared using IFRS on a going concern basis, which presumes the realization of assets and discharge of liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. The continuing operations of the Company are dependent on funding. The Company intends to finance its future requirements through a combination of debt and/or equity issuances. There is no assurance that the Company will be able to obtain such financings or obtain them on favorable terms. This uncertainty may cast significant doubt about the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. These consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments to the carrying value or presentation of assets or liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. These adjustments could be material.

	Three months ended October 31, 2022	Three months ended October 31, 2021	Six months ended October 31, 2022	Six months ended October 31, 2021
Expenses				
Accretion	\$ 983	\$ 814	\$ 2,051	\$ 2,223
Amortization of right-of-use assets	5,791	23,098	11,339	46,195
Consulting fees	73,677	185,368	146,341	401,684
Foreign exchange loss (gain)	(141,759)	1,011	(140,412)	4,494
Insurance	31,186	16,974	69,106	33,174
Interest expense	38,978	16,171	73,753	18,434
Investor relations	20,000	123,155	35,000	176,337
Management fees	60,000	60,000	134,500	121,500
Office, administration and miscellaneous	2,585	78,984	2,764	118,878
Professional fees	13,675	51,425	133,675	53,912
Rent	1,842	25,384	3,056	70,091
Research and development	-	189,324	-	467,942
Transfer agent and regulatory fees	18,622	30,033	23,352	33,958
	<u>(125,580)</u>	<u>(801,741)</u>	<u>(494,525)</u>	<u>(1,548,822)</u>
Gain on settlement of debt	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,177,038</u>	<u>-</u>
Net income (loss) for the period	\$ <u>(125,580)</u>	\$ <u>(801,741)</u>	\$ <u>682,513</u>	\$ <u>(1,548,822)</u>
Income (Loss) per share – basic	\$ <u>(0.001)</u>	\$ <u>(0.01)</u>	\$ <u>0.005</u>	\$ <u>(0.01)</u>
Income (Loss) per share – diluted	\$ <u>(0.001)</u>	\$ <u>(0.01)</u>	\$ <u>0.004</u>	\$ <u>(0.01)</u>
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic	147,299,269	141,799,269	145,505,791	138,012,457
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – diluted	147,299,269	141,799,269	175,367,065	138,012,457
Net income (loss) for the period	\$ (125,580)	\$ (801,741)	\$ 682,513	\$ (1,548,822)
Foreign exchange translation adjustment	<u>(184,245)</u>	<u>(1,258)</u>	<u>(199,018)</u>	<u>2,163</u>
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period	\$ <u>(309,825)</u>	\$ <u>(802,999)</u>	\$ <u>483,495</u>	\$ <u>(1,546,659)</u>

Revenue

Total revenue for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 and 2021 were \$nil. The Company seeks to generate revenue through the development of combinatorial pharmaceuticals, nutraceuticals and cosmeceuticals utilizing compounds from cannabis (cannabinoids), psychedelic mushrooms (psilocybin), fungi (edible mushroom), natural psychedelic formulations (ayahuasca), and other medicinal plants. At such time, the Company may determine to commercialize such discoveries and intellectual property or may seek to license or sell its intellectual property portfolio.

Expenses

The following table summarizes the Company's expenses and net and comprehensive income (loss) for the periods.

Accretion expense

Accretion expense for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$983 and \$2,051, respectively, as compared to \$814 and \$2,223, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. Accretion expense were in relation to the Company's lease liability relating to the sublease of commercial space in Jamaica.

Amortization of right-of-use assets

Amortization of right-of-use assets for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$5,791 and \$11,339, respectively, as compared to \$23,098 and \$46,195, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. Amortization of right-of-use assets for the years were in relation to the Company's leases. The decrease in the amortization amount during the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was the result of the expiry of a lease in Jamaica.

Consulting fees

Consulting fees for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$73,677 and \$146,341, respectively, as compared to \$185,368 and \$401,684, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. The decrease in consulting fees was a result of the Company's overall reduction in spending as the Company raised limited equity capital during the year ended April 30, 2022 and the six months ended October 31, 2022.

Foreign exchange loss (gain)

Foreign exchange gain for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$141,759 and \$140,412, respectively, as compared to foreign exchange loss of \$1,011 and \$4,494, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. The foreign exchange gain or loss for the periods was a result of the Company and its subsidiaries' Jamaican dollar transactions.

Insurance expense

Insurance expense for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$31,186 and \$69,106, respectively, as compared to \$16,974 and \$33,174, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. The increase in insurance expense during the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was a result of the Company obtaining a new directors and officers policy.

Interest expense

Interest expense for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$38,978 and \$73,753, respectively, as compared to \$16,171 and \$18,434, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. Interest expense for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 and 2021 were related to the Company's loans payable.

Investor relations

Investor relations expense for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$20,000 and \$35,000, respectively, as compared to \$123,155 and \$176,337, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. The decrease in investor relations expense during the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was the overall reduction in spending as the Company raised limited equity capital during the year ended April 30, 2022 and the six months ended October 31, 2022.

Management fees

Management fees for the for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$60,000 and \$134,500, respectively, as compared to \$60,000 and \$121,500, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. Management fees for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 and 2021 were in relation to fees payable to certain of the Company's key management and related parties.

Office and administration expense

Office and administration expense for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$2,585 and \$2,764, respectively, as compared to \$78,984 and \$118,878, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. The decrease in office and administration expense during the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was the overall reduction in spending as the Company raised limited equity capital during the year ended April 30, 2022 and the six months ended October 31, 2022.

Professional fees

Professional fees for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$13,675 and \$133,675, respectively, as compared to \$51,425 and \$53,912, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. The increase in professional fees during the six months ended October 31, 2022 was the legal fee costs for debt settlement.

Rent

Rent for the for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$1,842 and \$3,056, respectively, as compared to \$25,384 and \$70,091, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. Rent for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021 were in relation to R&D and processing center to AI Pharma's Jamaican-based *Cannabis License Authority* (CLA) licensed medical cannabis partner. The Company is no longer leasing this processing center effective May of 2022.

Research and development

Research and development expense for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$nil and \$nil, respectively, as compared to \$189,324 and \$467,942, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. In the prior period, the Company incurred expenditure which related to the development

of intellectual property and development of a patent portfolio. These were in the development phase and were not yet in use.

Transfer agent and regulatory fees

Transfer agent and regulatory fees for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$18,622 and \$23,352, respectively, as compared to \$30,033 and \$33,958, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. Transfer agent and regulatory fees relate to the Company's compliance and filing requirements.

Gain on settlement of debt

Gain on settlement of debt during the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was \$nil and \$1,177,038, respectively, as compared to \$nil and \$nil, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. The gain on settlement of debt relates to the settlement of Dr. Stephen D. Barnhill and the settlement of all amounts owing to Dr. Barnhill and his subsidiaries.

Foreign exchange translation adjustment

Foreign exchange translation adjustment for the three and six months ended October 31, 2022 was a loss of \$184,245 and \$199,018, respectively, as compared to a loss of \$1,258 and a gain of \$2,163, respectively, for the three and six months ended October 31, 2021. Foreign exchange translation adjustment relates to the translation of the Company's subsidiaries from their functional currency to the Company's presentation currency in Canadian dollars.

Net Income (Loss) and Comprehensive Income (Loss)

During the three months ended October 31, 2022, the Company recorded a net loss of \$125,580 as compared to net loss of \$801,741 during the three months ended October 31, 2021.

During the six months ended October 31, 2022, the Company recorded a net income of \$682,513 as compared to net loss of \$1,548,822 during the six months ended October 31, 2021.

During the three months ended October 31, 2022, the Company recorded a comprehensive loss of \$309,825 as compared to a comprehensive loss of \$802,999 during the three months ended October 31, 2021.

During the six months ended October 31, 2022, the Company recorded a comprehensive income of \$483,495 as compared to a comprehensive loss of \$1,546,659 during the six months ended October 31, 2021.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As at October 31, 2022, the Company had total assets of \$698,757 consisting of cash of \$13,474, prepaid expenses of \$28,913 and harmonized sales tax receivable for \$171,612, right-of-use assets of \$35,411, and equity investments of \$449,347.

As at April 30, 2022, the Company had total assets of \$150,144 consisting of cash of \$nil, prepaid expenses of \$7,655 and harmonized sales tax receivable for \$142,489.

The increase in assets from April 30, 2022 was primarily a result of the increase in right-of-use assets and equity investments.

As at October 31, 2022, the Company had total liabilities of \$2,439,371 consisting of accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$1,389,182, loans payable of \$1,013,912, lease liabilities – current of \$19,477 and lease liabilities non-current of \$16,800.

As at April 30, 2022, the Company had total liabilities of \$2,556,753 consisting of accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$1,812,692 and loans payable of \$744,061.

Cash Used in Operating Activities

The Company used cash in operating activities in the amount of \$73,189 (October 31, 2021 – \$1,260,465) during the six months ended October 31, 2022 due to the reasons as discussed above.

Cash Provided by Financing Activities

The Company was provided cash by financing activities in the amount of \$285,681 during the six months ended October 31, 2022 as compared to \$1,029,029 during the six months ended October 31, 2021. These relate to the Company's Private Placements (see "*Private Placement of Units*" below) less share issuance costs, subscription for shares, the proceeds and repayments of loan payables, and repayment of lease obligations.

Summary

During the six months ended October 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company had a comprehensive income of \$483,495 as compared to a comprehensive loss of \$1,546,659, respectively. As at October 31, 2022, the Company had a working capital deficiency of \$2,208,572 as compared to \$2,406,609 as at April 30, 2022 and total shareholders' deficiency of \$1,740,614 (April 30, 2022 – \$2,406,609).

The Company has financed its operations from inception to date through the issuance of debt and equity securities. The Company currently has no source of revenues, and as such, administrative and other expenses may exceed available cash resources and additional funding may be required to further the Company's future business projects and to meet ongoing requirements for its general operations.

The Company's objectives when managing its capital structure are to preserve the Company's access to capital markets and its ability to meet its financial obligations. To manage the capital structure, the Company may adjust its business plan, operating expenditures or may issue new debt and/or equity. The board of directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business. The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements or covenants.

The ability of the Company to continue as a going concern is dependent on raising additional financing, the development of its projects and generation of profitable operations in the future. The Company intends to finance its future requirements through a combination of debt and/or equity issuances. There is no assurance that the Company will be able to obtain such financings or obtain them on favorable terms. This uncertainty may cast significant doubt about the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. These consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments to the carrying value or presentation of assets or liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. These adjustments could be material.

OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA

There were 147,299,269 common shares issued and outstanding as at October 31, 2022 and 147,299,269 common shares issued and outstanding as at December 30, 2022, being the date of this report. There were 6,725,000 stock options and 23,136,274 warrants issued and outstanding as at October 31, 2022 and 6,725,000 stock options and 15,443,966 warrants issued and outstanding as at December 30, 2022.

Private Placement of Units

During the year ended April 30, 2022 and year ended April 30, 2021, the Company completed one and six tranches of non-brokered private placements, respectively (each a “Private Placement”) through the issuance of units (“Units”) of the Company. Each Unit consisted of one Common Share and one-half of one Common Share purchase warrant (each whole warrant, a “Warrant”). Each Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one Common Share for a period of twenty-four months from the closing date at a price of \$0.15 per Common Share. Furthermore, the Company has the right to accelerate the expiry date to be thirty days following written notice to the holders, if during the term of the Warrants the Common Shares close at or above \$0.20 per Common Share on each trading day for a period of ten consecutive trading days on the Canadian Securities Exchange (the “CSE”). The Company has adopted the residual method with respect to the measurement of the Warrants and accordingly the difference between the proceeds raised and the value of the common shares is the residual fair value of the Warrants. During the year ended April 30, 2022, and year ended April 30, 2021, the value to Warrants assigned for Private Placements was \$nil. As a result of the Private Placements, the Company incurred an aggregate of \$25,790 and \$44,322, respectively, in cash share issuance costs during the year ended April 30, 2022, and year ended April 30, 2021, respectively.

During the six months ended October 31, 2022, the Company issued the following Common Shares:

- On June 30, 2022, Dr. Stephen D. Barnhill resigned as a Director of the Company and from all subsidiary level appointments, and Dr. Herbert Fritsche resigned as Chief Science Officer of the Company. In connection with Dr. Barnhill’s resignation, the Company issued an aggregate of 5,500,000 common shares valued at \$82,500 to settle all amounts owing by the Company and its subsidiaries to Dr. Barnhill. The Company recorded a gain of \$727,691 on the settlement.

On August 5, 2022, the Company received \$100,000 being subscription for 9,090,909 common shares at \$0.011 per share. These common shares remain unissued.

During the year ended April 30, 2022, the Company issued the following Common Shares:

- On June 11, 2021, the Company closed a Private Placement and issued 16,994,475 Units at a price of \$0.0875 per Unit for gross proceeds of \$1,487,016. In connection with the Issuance of the Units, the Company issued 16,994,475 Common Shares and 8,497,238 Warrants. Furthermore, the Company issued 238,562 broker warrants entitling the holder thereof to purchase one Common Share for a period of twenty-four months from the closing date at a price of \$0.15 per Common Share.

Acquisition of PCAI Pharma and AI Pharma

On June 26, 2020, the Company completed the acquisition of 1196691 B.C. Ltd. d/b/a “PCAI Pharma” and its wholly owned subsidiary AI Pharma (the “Acquisition”). As consideration for the Acquisition, the Company issued 36,000,000 Common Shares of the Company at a price of \$0.07 per share for a total consideration of \$2,520,000 the (the “Purchase Price”).

Consideration

36,000,000 common shares at a value of \$0.07 per share	<u>\$</u>	<u>2,520,000</u>
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Purchase price allocation

Right-of-use asset	\$	165,626
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(18,542)
Lease obligation		(165,626)
Provisional amount allocated to Goodwill		2,538,542
	<u>\$</u>	<u>2,520,000</u>

Following the Acquisition, the Company determined that the entire amount of goodwill was impaired and reduced the recoverable amount to \$Nil, resulting in an impairment of goodwill of \$2,538,542. The entire amount of goodwill impairment was reported on the consolidated statement of loss and comprehensive loss.

Share Capital

Preferred Shares

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of preferred shares with the rights, privileges and restrictions determined by the board of directors at the time of issuance.

As at October 31, 2022 and the date hereof, there are no issued or outstanding preferred shares.

Common Shares

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of Common Shares, without par value. The holders of Common Shares are entitled to receive dividends which are declared from time to time and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company. All shares are ranked equally with regards to the Company's residual assets.

As at October 31, 2022, the Company had 147,299,269 Common Shares issued and outstanding and 147,299,269 Common Shares issued and outstanding as at the date hereof.

Warrants

As at October 31, 2022, the Company had 23,136,274 Common Share purchase warrants issued and outstanding and 15,443,966 Common Share purchase warrants issued and outstanding as at the date hereof.

During the year ended April 30, 2022, the Company issued the following warrants:

- On June 11, 2021 and in connection with a Private Placement, the Company issued 8,497,238 Warrants exercisable until June 11, 2023 at an exercise price of \$0.15 per Common Share. These warrants were valued at \$nil, using the residual value method; and
- On June 11, 2021 and in connection with a Private Placement, the Company issued 238,562 broker warrants exercisable until June 11, 2023 at an exercise price of \$0.15 per Common Share, valued at \$12,550. The fair value of the Brokers Warrants of \$12,550, was recorded as share issuance costs estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: volatility of 160%, risk-free interest rate of 0.27%, expected life of 2 years and expected dividend yield of 0.00%.

Options

As at October 31, 2022 and the date hereof, the Company had 6,725,000 options issued and outstanding respectively.

On May 29, 2020, the Company granted 2,725,000 options to directors, officers and a consultant of the Company. The options were granted in accordance with the Company's stock option plan and are exercisable until May 28, 2023 at an exercise price of \$0.10 per Common Share.

On February 2, 2021, the Company granted 4,000,000 options to the Company's directors, officers and consultants. These options were granted in accordance with the Company's stock option plan and are exercisable until February 1, 2024 at an exercise price of \$0.15 per Common Share. These options vested on date of grant.

Related Party Transactions

Key management personnel include the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"), the Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"), the Board of Directors, close family members and enterprises that are controlled by such individuals as well as certain persons performing similar functions.

Transactions with key management personnel not disclosed elsewhere in these condensed interim Condensed Interim Consolidated financial statements include the following:

During the three and six months ended October 31, 2022, amounts paid for key management services include the following:

	Three months ended October 31, 2022		Six months ended October 31, 2022	
Fees for services of CEO	\$	45,000	\$	90,000
Fees for services of CFO		15,000		30,000
Fees for services of Director		-		14,500
Management fees	\$	60,000	\$	134,500

During the three and six months ended October 31, 2021, amounts paid for key management services include the following:

	Three months ended October 31, 2021		Six months ended October 31, 2021	
Fees for services of CEO	\$	45,000	\$	90,000
Fees for services of CFO		15,000		31,500
Management fees	\$	60,000	\$	121,500
Fees for services of Executive Chairman		77,293		144,620
Fees for services of Chief Science Officer		37,884		74,948
Share-based compensation to directors and officers from options issued (Note 10 (e))		-		-
	\$	175,177	\$	341,068

As at October 31, 2022, the Company had the following balances with related parties:

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities is \$173,200 (April 30, 2022 – \$370,344) due to related parties.

Loans Payable

During the six months ended October 31, 2022, the Company entered into various promissory notes with non-arm's length parties for the principal amount of \$218,205. These promissory notes are unsecured, bear interest at 18% per annum and are due on demand. The Company repaid \$20,000 of these promissory notes during the six months ended October 31, 2022.

Interest expense in the amount of \$71,646 was recorded for the six months ended October 31, 2022 (October 31, 2021 – \$15,038). As at October 31, 2022, the outstanding loans payable including accrued interest amounted to \$1,013,912 (April 30, 2022 – \$744,061).

Convertible Debentures

The Company has convertible debentures (“Debentures”) with principal of \$500,000 bearing interest at 10% from a CSE-listed investment company. \$262,500 of Debentures were matured on November 1, 2020 and \$237,500 of Debentures were matured on December 10, 2020.

On October 29, 2020, the Company entered into an extension and amendment agreement (the “Amendment”) with the debenture holder. Pursuant to the Amendment, the maturity dates of these Debentures were extended until April 30, 2021 (the “Amended Maturity Date”) and the Company agreed to pay interest at a rate of 12% per annum on the Debentures from their respective maturity dates until the Amended Maturity Date. The Company also agreed to amend the conversion price of the Debentures from \$0.15 per Common Share to \$0.125 per Common Share and agreed to pay to the Debenture holder an extension fee of \$20,000. Furthermore, the Company settled \$61,822 representing (i) all interest payable on the Debentures up until the Amended Maturity Date in the aggregate amount of \$41,822, and (ii) the extension fee of \$20,000 through the issuance of 772,775 Common Shares at a price of \$0.08 per share.

As a result of the Amendment, the Company allocated \$483,993 of the outstanding principal amount of \$500,000 of the Debentures to the liability component of the Debentures and the remaining amount of

\$16,007 to the equity component of the Debentures. Furthermore, the extension fee of \$20,000 was recorded as a transaction cost, of which \$641 was recorded as issuance cost related to the equity component of the Debentures and the remaining amount of \$19,359 was allocated to the liability portion of the Debentures, to be accreted until the Amended Maturity Date. In May 2021, the Company repaid the outstanding Debenture balance of \$500,000. As a result of the repayment, the equity portion of the convertible debenture in the amount of \$109,670 was transferred to contributed surplus.

As at October 31, 2022 and April 30, 2022, the Company's Debentures were comprised of the following:

		Equity component		Liability component		Total
Balance, April 30, 2020	\$	94,304	\$	426,196	\$	520,500
Adjustment		15,366		(35,366)		(20,000)
Amortization of finance costs		-		61,956		61,956
Accretion		-		47,214		47,214
Balance, April 30, 2021	\$	109,670	\$	500,000	\$	609,670
Repayment		-		(500,000)		(500,000)
Transfer to contributed surplus		(109,670)		-		(109,670)
Balance, April 30, 2022 and October 31, 2022	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-

Off Balance Sheet Arrangements

As at October 31, 2022, the Company had no material off balance sheet arrangements such as guaranteed contracts, contingent interests in assets transferred to an entity, derivative instrument obligations or any instruments that could trigger financing, market or credit risk to the Company.

Significant Accounting Policies

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair value. In addition, these consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for certain cash flow information. The functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is the Canadian dollar, which is also the Company's presentation currency.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards 1, Presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations issued by the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC").

Basis of consolidation

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Company. Control exists when the Company has the power, directly and indirectly, to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity and be exposed to the variable returns from its activities. The financial statements of the Company's subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases. These consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries: Oservco Management Corp., 1160516 B.C. Ltd. and its wholly owned subsidiary Bare Root

Production Osoyoos Inc., and PCAI Pharma and its wholly owned subsidiary AI Pharma. All inter-company transactions and balances have been eliminated on consolidation.

Significant accounting judgements and estimates

The preparation of these consolidated financial statements in compliance with IFRS requires management to make certain critical accounting estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, shareholders' equity, and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, as at the date of the financial statements, and expenses for the periods reported.

Critical Judgements

The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements regarding the going concern of the Company, impairment of equipment, as well as the determination of functional currency. The functional currency is the currency of the primary economic environment in which an entity operates and has been determined for each entity within the Company. The functional currency for the Company, Oservco Management Corp., 1160516 B.C. Ltd., Bare Root Production Osoyoos Inc., and PCAI Pharma have been determined to be the Canadian dollar. The functional currency of AI Pharma has been determined to be the Jamaican dollar.

Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

Because a precise determination of many assets and liabilities is dependent upon future events, the preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates and such differences could be significant.

Significant estimates made by management affecting the consolidated financial statements include:

Share-based compensation

Estimating fair value for granted stock options and compensatory warrants requires determining the most appropriate valuation model which is dependent on the terms and conditions of the grant. This estimate also requires determining the most appropriate inputs to the valuation model including the expected life of the option or warrant, volatility, dividend yield, and rate of forfeitures and making assumptions about them.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities

The estimation of income taxes includes evaluating the recoverability of deferred tax assets and liabilities based on an assessment of the Company's ability to utilize the underlying future tax deductions against future taxable income prior to expiry of those deductions. Management assesses whether it is probable that some or all of the deferred income tax assets and liabilities will not be realized. The ultimate realization of deferred tax assets and liabilities is dependent upon the generation of future taxable income, which in turn is dependent upon the successful execution of the Company's business plan. To the extent that management's assessment of the Company's ability to utilize future tax deductions changes, the Company would be required to recognize more or fewer deferred tax assets or liabilities, and deferred income tax provisions or recoveries could be affected.

Carrying values of tangible assets

The Company assesses the carrying value of its tangible assets annually or more frequently if warranted by a change in circumstances. If it is determined that carrying values of assets cannot be recovered, the unrecoverable amounts are charged against current earnings. Recoverability is dependent upon assumptions and judgements regarding market conditions, costs of operations and sustaining capital requirements. Other assumptions used in the calculation of recoverable amounts are discount rates, and future cash flows. A material change in the assumptions may significantly impact the potential impairment of these assets.

Discount rates used in convertible debentures

The Company calculates the liability portion of convertible debentures by calculating the present value of the debenture and related interest, using a discount rate equal to the market rate that would be given for similar debt, without a conversion feature. Management determines this rate by assessing what rate the Company could borrow funds at from an unrelated party.

Leases

The Company estimates a lease term by considering the facts and circumstances that can create an economic incentive to exercise an extension option, or not exercise a termination option by assessing relevant factors such as profitability. Extension options (or periods after termination options) are only included in the lease term if the lease is reasonably certain to be extended (or not terminated). The assessment of a lease term is reviewed if a significant event or a significant change in circumstance occurs, which affects this assessment and that is within the control of the lessee. The Company estimates the incremental borrowing rate used to measure our lease liability for each lease contract. This includes estimation in determining the asset-specific security impact.

Contingencies

By their nature, contingencies will only be resolved when one or more future events occur or fail to occur. The assessment of contingencies inherently involves the exercise of significant judgment and estimates of the outcome of future events.

Capitalization of development costs

Initial capitalization of development costs is based on management's judgment that technical and economic feasibility is confirmed. Subsequent development costs are capitalized if the Company can demonstrate an economic benefit to the underlying intangible asset. An intangible asset arising from development is recognized if the Company can demonstrate all of the following:

- a) the technical feasibility of completing the intangible asset so that it will be available for use or sale;
- b) its intention to complete the intangible asset and use or sell it;
- c) its ability to use or sell the intangible asset;
- d) how the intangible asset will generate probable, future economic benefits;
- e) the availability of adequate technical, financial and other resources; and
- f) its ability to measure reliably the expenditure attributable to the intangible asset during its development phase.

Carrying values of goodwill and other intangible assets

The values associated with goodwill and other intangible assets involve significant estimates and assumptions, including those with respect to the determination of cash generating units (“CGUs”), future cash inflows and outflows, discount rates and useful asset lives. At least annually, the carrying amount of goodwill and other intangible assets are reviewed for potential impairment. Among other things, this review considers the recoverable amounts of the CGUs based on the higher of value in use or fair value less costs of disposal using discounted estimated future cash flows. These significant estimates require considerable judgment which could affect the Company’s future results if the current estimates of future performance and fair value change.

Business combinations

Acquisitions have been accounted for using the acquisition method as per IFRS 3, Business Combinations. Goodwill arising from acquisitions are measured as the fair value of the consideration transferred less the net recognized amount of the estimated fair value of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed (subject to certain exemptions to fair value measurement principles such as deferred tax assets or liabilities), all measured as of the acquisition date. Transaction costs that are incurred by the Company in connection with a business combination are expensed as incurred (except for costs directly related to the issuance of shares which are recognized in equity).

The Company uses its best estimates and assumptions to accurately value assets and liabilities assumed at an acquisition date as well as contingent consideration, where applicable, and these estimates are inherently uncertain and subject to refinement. As a result, during the measurement period, which may be up to one year from an acquisition date, the Company records adjustments to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed with a corresponding offset to goodwill. On conclusion of the measurement period or final determination of the values of assets acquired or liabilities assumed, whichever comes first, any subsequent adjustments are recorded in profit and loss.

Intangible assets

Intangible assets are measured at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization is recorded on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the asset acquired, which varies depending on the nature of the intangible asset. Intangible assets are amortized from the date when they are available for use.

The estimated useful life is reviewed at the end of each reporting period with the effect of any changes in estimate being accounted for on a prospective basis. Internally incurred development costs recognized as intangible assets when the following criteria are met:

- a) it is technically feasible to complete the intangible asset so that it will be available for use;
- b) management intends to complete the intangible asset and use or sell it;
- c) there is an ability to use or sell the intangible asset;
- d) it can be demonstrated how the intangible asset will generate probable future economic benefits;
- e) adequate technical, financial and other resources to complete the development and to use or sell the intangible asset are available; and
- f) the expenditure attributable to the intangible asset during its development can be reliably measured.

Intangible assets relate to the Company's internal development expenditures in relation to patent and intellectual property development as described in Note 1 to the financial statements. Other internal development expenditures that do not meet these criteria are recognized as an expense as incurred. Intangible assets with definite lives are assessed for impairment whenever there is an indication that the intangible asset may be impaired. These intangible assets will be amortized when they are ready for use. The amortization period and the amortization method are reviewed at the end of each reporting period. Changes in the expected useful life or the expected pattern of consumption of future economic benefits embodied in the asset are accounted for by changing the amortization period or method, as appropriate, and are treated as changes in accounting estimates on a prospective basis.

Financial Instruments and Other Risk Factors

The Company's financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, equity investments, accounts payable, loan payable, and convertible debentures.

The Company's cash and cash equivalents is measured at fair value under the fair value hierarchy based on level one quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. The presentation of the Company's due from related party and accounts payable is fair value, taking into account their short-term nature. The fair value of loan payable approximates fair value. The fair value of convertible debentures are measured on the statement of financial position using level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

The Company's financial instruments are exposed to certain financial risks, including currency risk, credit risk, liquidity risk, interest rate risk, price risk and foreign currency risk.

Financial risk management and objectives

The Company, through its financial assets and liabilities, is exposed to various risks. The Company has established policies and procedures to manage these risks, with the objective of minimizing any adverse effect that changes in these variables could have on these consolidated financial statements.

The following analysis provides a measurement of risks as at October 31, 2022:

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Company is not exposed to significant credit risk.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not have sufficient cash resources to meet its financial obligations as they come due. The Company's liquidity and operating results may be adversely affected if its access to the capital market is hindered, whether as a result of a downturn in stock market conditions generally or matters specific to the Company. The Company generates cash flows primarily from its financing activities.

The Company manages its liquidity needs by carefully monitoring scheduled costs. Liquidity is measured in various time bands, on day to day and week-to-week basis, as well as on long term liquidity needs over 180 day to 360 day look out periods. Funding for long term liquidity needs is based on the ability of the Company to successfully complete private placements as well as, in certain cases, to pay the outstanding balances owed in shares of the Company rather than in cash.

As at October 31, 2022, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$13,474 and current liabilities of \$2,422,571.

The Company considers expected cash flow from financial assets in managing liquidity risk. The Company's existing cash resources currently do not meet the current cash outflow requirements. As a result, the Company is at a risk of not being a going concern if management is unable to raise the appropriate funds prior to the maturity of the financial liabilities.

Market Risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, commodity and equity prices, and foreign exchange rates.

a) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company is not exposed to significant interest rate risk.

b) Price Risk

The Company is exposed to price risk as it does possess investments in publicly traded securities.

c) Foreign Currency Risk

The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk from fluctuations in foreign exchange rates and the degree of volatility in these rates due to the timing of their accounts payable balances. The risk is mitigated by timely payment of creditors and monitoring of foreign exchange fluctuations by management. As at October 31, 2022, the Company did not use derivative instruments to hedge its exposure to foreign currency risk.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Company is subject to a number of risks and uncertainties due to the nature of its business and the present stage of development. Current and potential investors should give special consideration to the risk factors involved.

Additional Financing

The continued development of the Company will require additional financing. There is no guarantee that the Company will be able to achieve its business objectives. The Company intends to fund its future business activities by way of additional offerings of equity and/or debt financing as well as through anticipated positive cash flow from operations in the future. The failure to raise or procure such additional funds or the failure to achieve positive cash flow could result in the delay or indefinite postponement of current business objectives. There can be no assurance that additional capital or other types of financing will be available if needed or that, if available, will be on terms acceptable to the Company. If additional funds are raised by offering equity securities, existing shareholders could suffer significant dilution. Any debt financing secured in the future could involve the granting of security against assets of the Company and also contain restrictive covenants relating to capital raising activities and other financial and operational matters, which may make it more difficult for the Company to obtain additional capital and to pursue business opportunities, including potential acquisitions. The Company will require additional financing to fund its operations until positive cash flow is achieved.

Investments may be pre-revenue

The Company has made and may make future investments in entities that have no significant sources of operating cash flow and no revenue from operations. As such, the Company's investments are subject to risks and uncertainties including the risk that the Company's investments will not be able to:

- implement or execute their current business plan, or create a business plan that is sound;
- maintain their anticipated management team; and/or
- raise sufficient funds in the capital markets or otherwise to effectuate their business plan.

If the Company's investments cannot execute any one of the foregoing, their businesses may fail, which could have a materially adverse impact on the business, financial condition and operating results of the Company.

Research and development

Although the Company, itself and through its investments, is committed to the development of combinatorial pharmaceuticals, nutraceuticals and cosmeceuticals, there can be no assurances that such research and development activities will prove profitable or that the resulting discoveries and products, if any, will be commercially viable or successfully produced and marketed.

Intellectual property and proprietary protection

The success of the Company will depend, in part, on the ability of the Company and the Company's investments to maintain, enhance and protect its intellectual property, including various existing and potential proprietary discoveries, techniques and processes. The Company and the Company's investments may be vulnerable to competitors who develop competing technology. Furthermore, the protection of the Company's intellectual property may be a costly litigation process.

Reliance on management

The success of the Company is dependent upon the ability, expertise, judgment, discretion and good faith of its senior management. Qualified individuals are in high demand, and the Company may incur significant costs to attract and retain them. The loss of the services of such individuals or an inability to attract other suitably qualified persons when needed, could have a material adverse effect on the Company's ability to execute on its business plan and strategy, and the Company may be unable to find adequate replacements on a timely basis, or at all.

COVID-19

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared coronavirus COVID-19 a global pandemic. This contagious disease outbreak, which has continued to spread, and any related adverse public health developments, has adversely affected workforces, economies, and financial markets globally, potentially leading to an economic downturn. It is not possible for the Company to predict the duration or magnitude of the adverse results of the outbreak and its effects on the Company's business or ability to raise funds.

Corporate Information

Directors and Officers

Graham Simmonds – Executive Vice Chair & Chief Executive Officer
Paul Crath – Lead Independent Director
Larry Horwitz – Director
Rosy Mondin – Director
Sara Lee Irwin – Director
Dr. Anthony Hall – Director
Rakesh Malhotra – Chief Financial Officer

Corporate Office

45 Sheppard Avenue East, Suite 703, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M2N 5W9

Independent Auditor

Kreston GTA LLP, Markham, Canada

Transfer Agent

Capital Transfer Agency ULC, Toronto

Other Information

Additional information on the Company is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com.