



Management Discussion and Analysis

For the Year Ended December 31, 2019

April 28, 2020

2019 HIGHLIGHTS

- Revenue for the year ended December 31, 2019 was \$14.6 million, up 35% over the prior year
- Strong organic growth
- Adjusted EBITDA for the for year ended December 31, 2019 was \$525,121 an improvement of \$692,693 over the 2018 negative Adjusted EBITDA
- Cash flow used in operating activities of \$214,003 for the year ended December 31, 2019 which is an improvement of \$798,507 over the prior year
- Kontrol Energy was selected to the Startup 50 ranking for the second year in a row
- Kontrol Energy received certification of its new SmartSuite® energy technology for the commercial, multi-residential, hospitality and industrial building market
- SmartSuite® pilots commenced with three leading commercial real estate management companies
- Kontrol Energy completed a pilot of its process analyzer equipment and secured an initial order with a global leading plant-based meat substitute company
- Kontrol Energy received its first Smart Factory order from Toyota Tsusho Canada for deployment of IoT enabled energy monitoring and plant upgrade program
- Convertible debenture offering raised gross proceeds in excess of \$1 million
- The Company refinanced a secured debt facility which resulted in additional Company funding
- Completed purchase of patents, intellectual property, and computer equipment from DIMAX Controls Canada Inc. and rebranded as SmartSite®

Caution Regarding Forward Looking Statements

Certain information included in this Management Discussion and Analysis, including information relating to future financial or operating performance and other statements that express the expectations of management or estimates of future performance constitute “forward-looking statements”. Such forward-looking statements include, without limitation, statements regarding possible future acquisitions and/or investments in operating businesses and/or technologies, accelerated organic growth, expansion of smart energy technologies into US markets, strategic partnerships to expand into North American Markets, acceleration of recurring SaaS revenues, the provision of solutions to customers and Greenhouse Gas emissions reductions, proposed financial savings and sustainable energy benefits and energy monitoring. Where the Company expresses or implies an expectation or belief as to future events or results, such expectation or belief are based on assumptions made in good faith and believed to have a reasonable basis. Such assumptions include, without limitation, that suitable businesses and technologies for acquisition and/or investment will be available, that such acquisitions and or investment transactions will be concluded, that sufficient capital will be available to the Company, that technology will be as effective as anticipated, that organic growth will occur, and others. However, forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties, and other factors, which could cause actual results to differ materially from future results expressed, projected, or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such risks include, but are not limited to, lack of acquisition and investment opportunities or that such opportunities may not be concluded on reasonable terms, or at all, that sufficient capital and financing cannot be obtained on reasonable terms, or at all, that technologies will not prove as effective as expected that customers and potential customers will not be as accepting of the Company’s product and service offering as expected, and government and regulatory factors impacting the energy conservation industry. Accordingly, undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements and the forward-looking statements contained in this Management Discussion and Analysis are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement. The forward-looking statements contained herein are made as at the date hereof and the Company does not undertake any obligation to update publicly or revise any such forward-looking statements or any forward-looking statements contained in any other documents whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required under applicable securities law.

Non-IFRS Measures

This Management Discussion and Analysis includes certain measures which have not been prepared in accordance with IFRS such as EBITDA and Adjusted EBITA. Management believes these measures are widely accepted and useful financial indicators in evaluating the historical operating performance of the Company. These financial measures are not recognized under IFRS. The Company defines EBITDA as net income or loss before interest, income taxes, amortization, and depreciation. The Company defines Adjusted EBITDA as EBITDA before share based compensation, and acquisition related expenses.

ABOUT

Kontrol Energy Corp. (CSE: KNR, OTCQB: KNRL, FSE:1K8) (“Kontrol” or the “Company”) is a leader in the Energy Efficiency sector through Internet of Things (IoT), Cloud and Software as a Service (SaaS) technology. With a disciplined mergers and acquisition strategy, combined with a growing technology platform, Kontrol’s solutions are designed to reduce our customers overall cost of energy while providing a corresponding reduction in Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions.

Kontrol is addressing the significant energy challenges faced by our customers. The rise in the cost of electricity over the past several years, has significantly outpaced the rate of inflation. Now more than ever high electricity costs can have a detrimental impact on overall industry competitiveness, impact profitability and result in lower market valuations for the commercial real estate sector. Further, with increased regulations surrounding GHG at the provincial, state, and national level, the Energy Efficiency sector, as one of the worlds fastest growing fuel⁽¹⁾ sources, is positioned for a decade of robust growth.

(1) From the IEA 2016 Energy Efficiency Report

With over 100 Billion square feet of commercial and industrial real estate in North America, and with the average cost of energy in the range of \$2 per square foot, Kontrol services an annual addressable market of more than \$200 Billion USD. The world of energy consumption and demand, at the commercial level, is directly intersecting with the growth and advancement of IoT, the Cloud and SaaS technology. Kontrol will endeavour to take a leadership position in shaping the way our customers use, manage and strategically allocate energy resources. Our customers can gain immediate energy savings, more control over their energy consumption and demand in real-time and experience a giant leap forward towards achieving sustainability objectives.

MISSION

Delivering smarter energy solutions and a more sustainable future.

ACCELERATING GROWTH THROUGH KEY STRATEGIC PRIORITIES

ACCELERATING GROWTH THROUGH KEY STRATEGIC INITIATIVES



Acquisitions

- Strategic and accretive acquisitions
- 4 to 5 x EBITDA average
- 5 completed to date at attractive valuations
- Multiple cross-sales and operating efficiencies across acquisitions



Organic

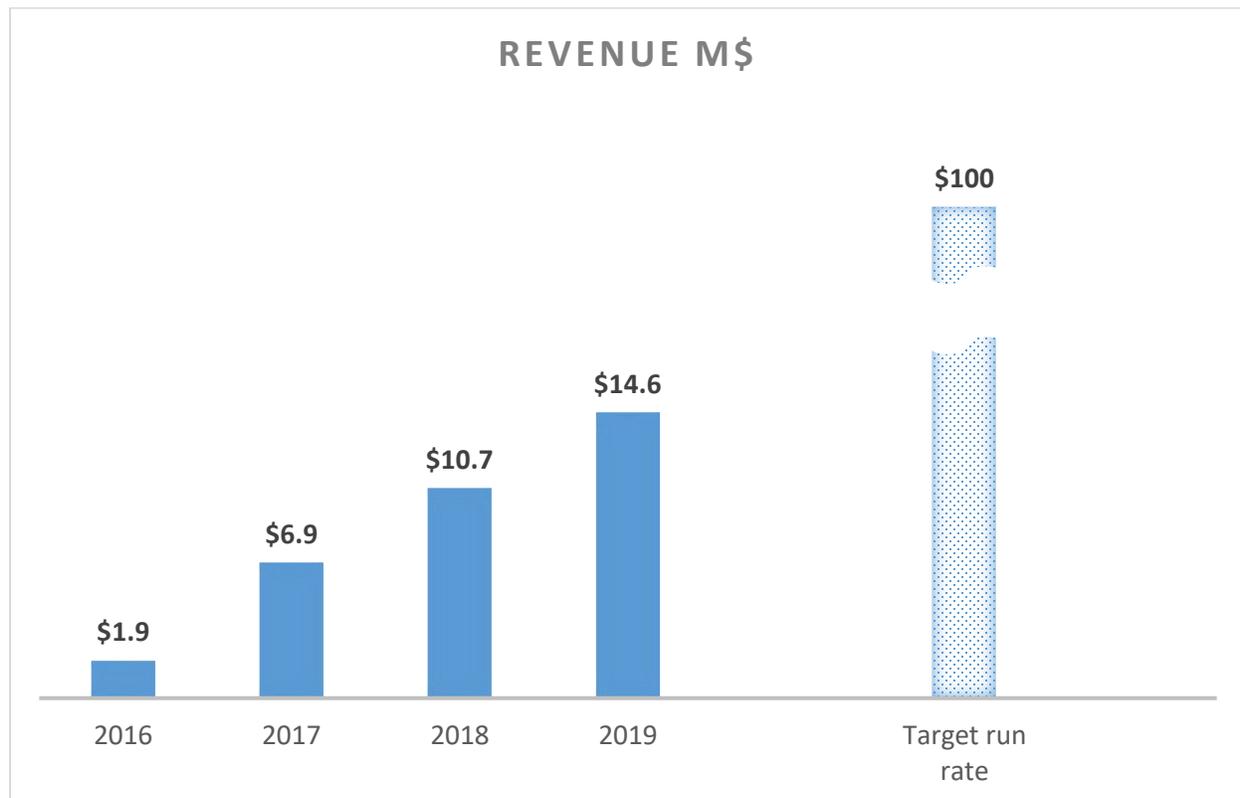
- Acceleration of Internet of Things (IoT) Devices and Software as a Service (SaaS)
- Recurring revenue growth acceleration
- Expansion into US markets through Smart Factory
- New Customer wins

Kontrol seeks to grow its revenues and customer base through an accretive M&A strategy combined with strong organic growth. The organic growth is driven by cross-selling and customer synergies through the various operating divisions.

REVENUE

For the second consecutive year, Canadian Business and Maclean's ranked Kontrol on the Startup 50 ranking of Canada's Top New Growth Companies. Kontrol made the ranking by growing its revenue 468% from 2016 to 2018 and by more than 2,000% from 2015 to 2017.

Kontrol's internal target of achieving a run rate of \$100 million over the medium term is based on the Company's ability to raise capital when needed and promptly closing suitable acquisitions along with delivering organic growth across its operating platform. *(See Forward Looking Statements).*



Revenue is comprised of the following energy service offerings:

- IoT enabled energy and property technology solutions
- SmartSite® Software as a Service and SmartSuite® Energy Management Building Automation and Controls
- Cogeneration and other Mechanical Equipment Installation

- Energy Retrofits, monitoring & verification, energy project assessment, mechanical, electrical, and renewable design
- GHG measurement and verification
- Continuous emissions and process monitoring applications

VERTICAL INTEGRATION

Kontrol's energy solutions are designed for commercial and industrial building applications and include IoT and SaaS enabled energy technologies, deep energy retrofits, distributed power generation, and GHG measurement and verification.



SmartSite® Software as a Service

A building energy software technology designed to assist in the operation and management of complex heating, ventilation, and cooling systems for factories, large multi-residential, commercial, and mission critical buildings. Kontrol's IoT technology can be rapidly deployed within any building and can send energy data into Kontrol's cloud architecture where the data is analyzed in real-time. Through comparison and analysis to over 20 Billion data points spanning more than 200 buildings, Kontrol can quickly identify inefficiencies, savings, and mission critical risk. SmartSite® operates as a SaaS platform and is highly scalable.

SmartSite® capabilities:

- Fast installation (typically 1 hour or less)
- Immediate access to energy data

- Secure export to Kontrol’s energy management system in the cloud
- Interoperability across building automation systems and HVAC equipment
- Immediate visibility into energy demand and consumption

The SmartSite® platform is the basis for the strategic partnership with Toyota Tsusho to develop Smart Factory solutions and services.

SmartSuite®

Designed for commercial buildings, multi-residential buildings, factories, and the hospitality industry and driven by the move to smart buildings and smart cities, the SmartSuite® thermostat has the ability to connect into existing building automation systems and to also communicate with utilities.

Providing in-suite energy management with rich analytics and user interfaces, the SmartSuite® thermostat delivers energy savings, comfort and measurable GHG reductions.

SmartSuite® capabilities:

- Real-time energy management and conversation
- Rich data analytics
- Smart learning algorithms
- Multiple user interfaces
- Bluetooth connection
- Integrated with window and door sensors
- Ability to communicate with utilities

Application of the technology offerings

Smart Factories

Kontrol and Toyota Tsusho Canada entered into an agreement in 2018 to implement Smart Factory technology solutions combining Kontrol’s IoT hardware and software solutions with Toyota Tsusho Canada’s existing production, operating improvement platforms, and power generation / HVAC products for the North American automobile and parts OEMs. The strategic partnership will enable Smart Factory customers to benefit from production and energy efficiencies to drive down their operating costs and gain a competitive advantage.

Smart Buildings

Kontrol’s commercial building and multi-residential solutions and technologies are specifically designed to reduce our customers’ energy costs. For the multi-residential segment, this means that owners of buildings experience an increase in Net Operating Income and a rise in property valuation. Further, Kontrol is a leader in tenant engagement and understands the importance of tenant satisfaction to the overall success of a multi-residential property operation and portfolio.

Cogeneration and other Mechanical Equipment revenues

Cogeneration is a distributed energy solution which involves an efficient natural gas generation system that produces electricity and hot water simultaneously. The result is a significant reduction in a commercial customer's electricity and gas heating bills. The system generates electricity while also capturing the usable heat which is produced in the process. In jurisdictions with high electricity rates, highly efficient on-site power generation is an energy solution that will significantly reduce electricity grid dependence for many of Kontrol's commercial customers.

Energy Retrofit, audit, monitoring & verification, and design

Kontrol and its subsidiaries provide exceptional technical services to help building owners across North America improve their facilities, save money, and conserve valuable energy resources. We uncover, design, and manage facility systems solutions, with emphasis on economic feasibility and energy savings. Our subsidiary, EE Inc., works with clients to provide thorough and cost-effective energy auditing, monitoring & verification, energy project assessment, mechanical, electrical, and renewable design, and LEED facilitation.

GHG measurement and verification and continuous emission monitoring systems

Through two operating subsidiaries, ORTECH and CEMSI, the Company is a leader in emission verification and compliance.

ORTECH is one of Canada's leading atmospheric science consulting firm providing a range of environmental science and engineering services including stack emission testing, continuous emission testing, power generation, due diligence, odour assessment and analytics, compliance, and other engineering services. ORTECH takes pride in providing a stable industrial client base with the highest quality services in technical problem solving, and evaluation with an emphasis on air quality and renewable energy.

CEMSI is a leading integrator of turn-key emission monitoring equipment and generates revenues from monitoring solutions, services, and product sales. The closing of this acquisition is a strong strategic fit with ORTECH, which is Kontrol's existing emission business. Expanding our emission monitoring and solutions vertical in Canada and gaining a growing footprint in the USA is part of the Company's overall strategic growth initiatives.

2019 PURCHASE OF ASSETS

PURCHASE OF ASSETS FROM DIMAX CONTROLS CANADA INC.

On January 14, 2019, the Company purchased patents, intellectual property, and computer equipment from DIMAX Controls Canada Inc. Following the business acquisition and integration of the operating assets of MCW DIMAX LTD. on April 30, 2018, Kontrol purchased specific technology related assets, which includes 2 U.S. patents and 1 Canadian patent. Purchase price consideration was 600,000 common shares of Kontrol and cash of \$400,000 to be paid over the course of 18 months. This purchase allows further

portfolio development of the Kontrol SmartSite® building energy software technology designed to assist in the operation and management of complex heating, ventilation, and cooling systems for large multi-residential, commercial, and mission critical buildings.

2018 BUSINESS ACQUISITIONS

AQUISITION OF ASSETS FROM MCW DIMAX LTD.

On April 30, 2018, the Company acquired various assets and intangibles from MCW Dimax Ltd. (“DIMAX”). The purchased assets are used to manage HVAC systems in real time through ongoing monitoring and analysis. Through IoT and Cloud services, the acquisition adds SaaS revenue to Kontrol’s operating and technology platform.

Assets acquired	
Computer equipment	\$98,239
Customer relationships	512,000
Goodwill*	398,000
	\$1,008,239
Consideration	
Cash	\$1,008,239

*The excess of consideration over the identifiable net assets is allocated to Goodwill.

AQUISITION OF CEM SPECIALITIES INC.

On September 20, 2018, the Company completed its acquisition of CEM Specialties Inc. (“CEMSI”). With more than 25 years of operating history, CEMSI provides the Canadian and US market with value added solutions for continuous emissions and process monitoring applications. The Company acquired 100% of the issued and outstanding shares of CEMSI.

Net assets acquired	
Cash	\$449,330
Accounts receivable	1,154,204
Work-in-progress and inventory	231,954
Prepaid expenses	34,792
Property and equipment	73,503
Customer relationships	1,821,000
Brand names	227,000
Goodwill*	1,000,253
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(838,724)
Deferred income taxes	(539,256)
	\$3,614,056
Consideration	
Cash	\$2,476,556

Vendor take back	502,500
Holdback payable**	582,500
Warrant reserve	52,500
	<hr/>
	\$3,614,056

*The excess of consideration over the identifiable net assets is allocated to Goodwill.

**Holdback is to secure any indemnifications of Vendors; payable 15 months after acquisition date.

2016 AND 2017

AQUISITION OF KONTROL TECHNOLOGIES INC.

On June 30, 2016, the Company acquired 100% of Kontrol Technologies Inc., a company incorporated in Ontario. This entity and its parent company's activities are designed for commercial building applications and include deep energy retrofits, distributed power generation and energy conservation solutions.

AQUISITION OF PATENTS AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

On December 1, 2016, the Company acquired Log-One Ltd.'s Energy Management System, an intelligent, occupancy-based heating and air-conditioning control product, including the hardware, software, intellectual property and patents.

AQUISITION OF ORTECH CONSULTING INC.

On February 10, 2017, the Company acquired 100% of ORTECH Consulting Inc. ("ORTECH"), a company incorporated in Ontario. ORTECH is an engineering consulting firm specializing in GHG reporting, air quality testing, emission testing and renewable energy/power consulting.

AQUISITION OF EFFICIENCY ENGINEERING INC.

On August 4, 2017, the Company acquired 100% of Efficiency Engineering Inc. ("EE Inc."), a company incorporated in Ontario. EE Inc. provides engineering services to industrial, municipal, and commercial building owners across Canada.

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

The Company experienced a strong 2019 fiscal year performance with revenue and Adjusted EBITDA significantly higher compared to the prior year.

Revenue

Revenue for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$3,701,750 a decrease of \$393,320 over the comparative quarter in the prior year. For the year ended December 31, 2019, revenue increased by 35% to \$14,558,567 compared to \$10,727,301 in 2018. U.S. sales were in excess of \$1 million in both fiscal 2019 and 2018.

For the year ended December 31, 2019 a full year of activity was recognized in connection with the two acquisitions made in the 2018 fiscal year. These accretive acquisitions, and internal organic growth, have contributed to the overall increase in revenue year-over-year. We continue to actively seek new sales opportunities to expand SaaS monthly subscriptions. Proprietary energy management hardware and software service is deployed in commercial and multi-residential buildings and designed to reduce our customers' energy costs.

Our emission compliance group, ORTECH, has earned a leadership position in emission compliance. ORTECH's business is based on regulatory compliance and includes a wide range of blue-chip customers across Canadian industry. ORTECH continues to expand its service offerings to deal with the increasing regulations from local and provincial governments for new industries including most recently, the Cannabis Industry. ORTECH is advising Licensed Producers on new regulations which are meant to deal with emissions that could be harmful to the environment and volatile organic compounds that may contribute to strong odours.

CEMSI provides the Canadian and US market with value added solutions for continuous emissions and process monitoring applications and is a significant contributor to Kontrol's consolidated revenue. CEMSI work with customers across diverse industries to provide consulting, integration design, manufacturing, service, repairs, and on-site performance certification testing. CEMSI is building up its instrumentation portfolio and we are expecting growth in this division in the years ahead. CEMSI led a successful pilot and later secured an initial order in 2019 with a plant-based meat substitute company to provide customized analyzers with real-time analytics on process and quality. CEMSI has a strong track record in the US and a key priority is to expand all product and service offerings in that market. Also, in 2019 CEMSI established a local partner in Saudi Arabia to expand Kontrol's solutions and technologies to the region.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was negative \$(182,143) compared to \$200,685 for the fourth quarter in the prior year. For the year ended December 31, 2019, Adjusted EBITDA improved significantly to \$525,121 compared to negative \$(167,572) in the prior year.

Fiscal year 2019 Adjusted EBITDA improvement in part is attributable to organic growth in our energy retrofit and SaaS activities, and contribution coming from accretive acquisitions. Total operating expenses (excluding share-based compensation) for the year ended December 31, 2019 was \$7,624,435 or 52% of revenue and that compares to a ratio of 67% in 2018. Adjusted EBITDA for the fourth quarter of 2019 improved for our retrofit and SaaS activities while our emissions business experienced a decrease compared to the fourth quarter of 2018. As noted in the Rent variance explanation below, Adjusted EBITDA benefited in 2019 from the new IFRS standard relating to right-of-use assets.

Gross profit and expenses

Gross profit for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$1,595,670 a decrease of \$364,433 over the comparative quarter in the prior year. For the year ended December 31, 2019, gross profit increased

by \$640,860 to \$7,060,679 compared to \$6,419,819 in 2018. For the 2019 fiscal year most product and services sales and gross profit by dollar amount were up over the prior year, while Q4 2019 sales and gross profit were down in our emissions business compared to Q4 2018.

Gross margin for the year ended December 31, 2019 was 48.5% compared to 60% for the prior year. The gross margin is in line with management's expectations and reflects the adjusted mix of revenue and cost of sales under a growing organization with changing product and service offerings. Management is pleased with gross profit levels; contributions have come from all business activities.

As Kontrol continues to execute on its growth plans, the Company is taking a systematic approach to rationalizing operating expenses across completed acquisitions and the Company is seeking to generate revenue synergies across verticals.

Advertising and promotion for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$18,354 down from \$39,594 for the comparative quarter in the prior year, and the fiscal year 2019 totalled \$150,677 down from \$272,425 in the prior year. The fiscal year 2019 decrease over the prior year was significant and is primarily related with expenses incurred on a terminated acquisition and associated equity financing in the first quarter of 2018.

Business fees and licenses for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$32,973 down from \$85,420 for the comparative quarter in the prior year, and the fiscal year 2019 totalled \$251,040 down from \$283,532 in the prior year. This expense account includes all fees associated with Kontrol's public listing, administrative fees relating to financings, and software license fees. Further, various expenses relating to the application process to achieve our U.S. Listing on the OTCQB Market were incurred in the 2019 fiscal year. Also, in the 2019 fiscal year additional expenses relating to DTC were incurred and the Company now enjoys the benefit of full trading capability on this platform. The Company raised incremental debenture funds during the year and issuer service expenses are recorded to this expense account. Recruitment expenses were higher in the fourth quarter of the 2018 fiscal year in comparison to the fourth quarter of the 2019 fiscal year and related to adding new staff in our energy audit and design teams.

Consulting for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$110,512 down from \$129,003 for the comparative quarter in the prior year, and fiscal year 2019 totalled \$558,564 up from \$489,791 in the prior year. During the 2019 fiscal year some salaries were reallocated from the employee salaries account to consulting due to nature of work terms. The year-over-year increase is also attributable to greater marketing, advertising and public relations expenses. However, investor relations expenses decreased in the fourth quarter of 2019 over earlier quarters in 2019 as management terminated the use of some consultants and will seek to minimize these types of expenditures going forward.

Employee salaries and benefits increased by 3% or \$33,329 for the three months ended December 31, 2019 compared to the fourth quarter in the prior year. For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019, employee salaries and benefits increased by 5% to \$4,479,591 compared to \$4,254,064 in 2018.

Management is pleased with this level of increase based on a year-over-year revenue increase of 35%. While some salaries in the 2019 fiscal year have been reallocated to consulting fees, the overall containment of salaries is a positive trend that reflects the impact of scaling operations and management oversight.

Rent and utilities decreased by \$269,261 for the year ended December 31, 2019 over the prior year. This was attributable to application of new IFRS 16 that came into effect on January 1, 2019. The new standard requires lease contracts on a lessee's statement of financial position as a lease liability reflecting future lease payments and a "right-of-use asset" with exception for certain short-term leases and leases of low-value assets. Interest expense on the lease contracts is captured on the statement of income. The principal portion of the lease payments is presented on the statement of cash flow. Lease contracts impacted are in connection with property office leases and vehicle leases. Additionally, the Company is achieving savings through office space rationalization. These savings represent a reduction of approximately \$70,000 per annum which has favourably impacted earnings and cash flow starting in the third quarter of 2019.

Right-of-use depreciation recorded for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2019 was \$293,468 and as explained in the rent section above, reflects new accounting treatment as per IFRS 16.

Professional fees for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$36,089 and \$66,969 for the comparative quarter in the prior year, and fiscal year 2019 totalled \$216,409 and \$282,950 in the prior year. Additional legal fees relating to the issuance of debentures and debt financing were incurred during the fiscal year 2019 and recorded to deferred financing cost and are being amortized over the term of the financings. Legal fees relating to our convertible debentures were allocated to the liability and equity portions of the convertible debentures. The professional fees account is impacted by the timing of acquisition and financing related activities.

Travel for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$36,107 up from \$21,602 for the comparative quarter in the prior year, and fiscal year 2019 totalled \$143,704 up from \$64,530 in the prior year. The increase has to do with the timing of the CEMSI acquisition which occurred at the end of Q3 2019. Further, CEMSI is growing its sales staff who are actively pursuing new business opportunities across North America.

Finance expense for the three months ended December 31, 2019 was \$235,016 up from \$230,288 for the comparative quarter in the prior year, and fiscal year 2019 totalled \$1,014,294 up from \$606,878 in the prior year. Finance expense includes interest primarily relating to debentures, convertible debentures, debt financing, lease liabilities, operating lines, and term loan. Interest on lease liabilities in connection with right-of-use assets is a new item included in interest and explained in the rent section above. The debt financing facility was refinanced in Q4 2019 and was originally utilized to fund the CEMSI acquisition.

Selected Financial Information and Discussion of Operations

Financial Results	Three months ended		For the years ended December 31		
	Dec 31, 2019	Dec 31, 2018	2019	2018	2017
Revenue	\$3,701,750	\$4,095,070	\$14,558,567	\$10,727,301	\$6,888,265
Gross profit	\$1,595,670	\$1,960,103	\$7,060,679	\$6,419,819	\$4,617,426
Net loss	\$(721,206)	\$(451,495)	\$(2,689,859)	\$(2,226,167)	\$(1,310,765)
Basic and Diluted EPS	\$(0.02)	\$(0.02)	\$(0.09)	\$(0.08)	\$(0.06)
Add for adjusted EBITDA reconciliation:					
Amortization and depreciation	\$321,872	\$447,619	\$1,677,558	\$1,176,385	\$626,390
Finance expense	\$235,016	\$230,288	\$1,014,294	\$606,878	\$575,401
Share based compensation	\$183,275	\$73,191	\$645,851	\$282,000	\$188,000
Acquisition related expenses	\$0	\$27,779	\$78,377	\$120,029	\$32,342
Deferred taxes recovery	\$(201,100)	\$(126,697)	\$(201,100)	\$(126,697)	\$(80,964)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$(182,143)	\$200,685	\$525,121	\$(167,572)	\$30,404
Financial Position					
Assets			\$17,722,262	\$17,396,142	\$10,774,647
Non-current liabilities			\$5,636,838	\$1,845,828	\$4,906,921
Cash dividends			\$0	\$0	\$0

Total assets and liabilities

As at December 31, 2019, the Company had total assets of \$17,722,262. This is an increase of \$326,120 from December 31, 2018 and in part reflects the purchase of patents, intellectual property, and computer equipment from DIMAX Controls Canada Inc. Goodwill, intangible assets and the credit facilities were the most significant dollar account balances. Non-current liabilities are comprised of term loan, debentures, convertible debentures, lease liabilities and deferred income taxes.

SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

The following summary information is taken from the Company's quarterly and annual financial reports.

	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
	Dec 31, 2019	Sept 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	Dec 31, 2018	Sept 30, 2018	June 30, 2018	March 31, 2018
Revenue	\$3,701,750	\$3,266,270	\$3,912,186	\$3,678,360	\$4,095,070	\$2,408,303	\$2,027,364	\$2,196,564
Gross Profit	\$1,595,670	\$1,709,248	\$1,895,500	\$1,860,260	\$1,960,103	\$1,612,802	\$1,564,479	\$1,282,435
Net loss	\$(721,206)	\$(692,175)	\$(595,281)	\$(681,196)	\$(451,495)	\$(443,742)	\$(329,995)	\$(1,000,935)
Basic and Diluted EPS	\$(0.02)	\$(0.02)	\$(0.02)	\$(0.03)	\$(0.02)	\$(0.02)	\$(0.01)	\$(0.04)

Revenue for the fourth quarter of 2019 decreased 10% over the comparable quarter in the prior year. Fourth quarter performance reflects contributions from energy retrofit activities, continuous emission installations, and SaaS. Fourth quarter 2019 sales and gross profit were down due to the timing of various projects and their installations in the emissions business compared to the fourth quarter in the prior year and is the primary reason for the variance.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Cash balance as at December 31, 2019 was \$644,313. As at December 31, 2019 the Company had current liabilities of \$10,421,215.

Short term obligations

Current liabilities as at December 31, 2019 no longer includes the debt financing amount since in the fourth quarter of 2019, this facility was refinanced to a 3-year term, providing net incremental increased funding capacity of \$898,480 and converts short-term debt into a long-term obligation.

The operating line was \$402,893 as at December 31, 2019 and is included in current liabilities. The operating line allows for drawdowns as required with a total capacity of \$900,000 based on the aggregate of two available facilities, although maximum use is capped at \$700,000 by a debt financing covenant. Current liabilities as at December 31, 2019 include debentures of \$5,491,000. Subsequent to the year end December 31, 2019 management's financing plans have been impacted by the by the COVID 19 crisis. However, management's intention is to re-finance the current obligations at the appropriate time and subject to market conditions. Management has a track record of successfully re-financing obligations as they come due and in 2019 management did extend the current debenture obligations for one year.

Cash flows used in operating activities was \$214,003 for the year ended December 31, 2019. For the year ended December 31, 2018, cash flows used in operating activities was \$1,012,510. This is a positive change of \$798,507 and reflects strong working capital management and improved operational performance. This positive change is also due to the application of IFRS 16; beginning on January 1, 2019 the new model requires the recognition of lease contracts on a lessee's statement of financial position as a lease liability reflecting future lease payments and a "right-of-use asset".

Cash flows used in investing activities was \$493,373 for the year ended December 31, 2019 compared to \$3,342,160 in the prior year. During the 2019 fiscal year a cash payment of \$100,000 was made in respect of the purchase of assets from DIMAX Controls Canada Inc. while the comparative year was \$3,484,795 and related to the CEMSI shares acquisition and MCW DIMAX LTD. assets acquisition. Investing activities also included product development payments of \$348,096 made during the year ended December 31, 2019.

Cash flows from financing activities was \$329,628 for the year ended December 31, 2019 compared to cash flows from financing activities of \$4,701,137 in the prior year. During the year ended December 31,

2019, the Company made net debenture payments of \$204,827 compared to net proceeds received of \$1,563,356 in the prior year. Proceeds received from the exercise of warrants and options was zero for the year ended December 31, 2019 while the amount was \$990,008 in the prior year. The Company paid down \$162,890 of the term loan during the year ended December 31, 2019. Lease payments of \$335,822 (comprised of principal - \$266,886 and interest - \$68,936) were made during the year ended December 31, 2019. The Company paid holdbacks and vendor take back of \$652,500 during the year ended December 31, 2019. Net proceeds from convertible debentures which includes the liability and equity portions and net of transaction costs was \$1,033,477 for the year ended December 31, 2019. Net proceeds of \$898,480 were received in the fourth quarter of 2019 from the refinanced debt financing facility.

APPLICATION OF NEW INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS

IFRS 16 Leases replaces IAS 17, Leases. The new model requires the recognition of almost all lease contracts on a lessee's statement of financial position as a lease liability reflecting future lease payments and a "right-of-use asset" with exception for certain short-term leases and leases of low-value assets. In addition, the lease payments are required to be presented on the statement of cash flow within the operating and financing activities for the interest and principal portions, respectively.

IFRS 16 has been applied by the Company using the cumulative catch-up approach for annual periods beginning on January 1, 2019. Under this approach, the Company will not restate its comparative figures and will recognize a right-of-use asset equal to the present value of the future lease payments.

On transition to IFRS 16, the Company has elected to apply the practical expedient to only transition contracts which were previously identified as leases. The Company has also elected to not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less and for leases of low-value assets. The Company accounts for leases for which the lease term ends within 12 months of the date of initial application as short-term leases.

On initial application, the Company elected to record right-of-use assets of \$1,272,063 and lease liabilities of \$1,272,063 as at January 1, 2019.

At the inception, the Company assesses whether a contract is or contains a lease. Lease assets are capitalized at the commencement date of the lease initially measured based on the present value of the lease payments, plus initial direct costs incurred when entering into the lease and lease payments made at or before the commencement date, less any lease incentives received. The right-of-use assets are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term or the estimated useful life of the underlying asset. The Company uses the straight-line method of depreciation. An impairment review is undertaken for any asset that shows indicators of impairment and an impairment loss is recognized against the asset that is impaired. The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease or, if that rate cannot be readily determined, the Company's

incremental borrowing rate. The property lease payments have been discounted using an incremental borrowing rate of 8% at January 1, 2019.

The following table reconciles the operating lease payments as at December 31, 2018 to the lease liabilities recognized as at January 1, 2019.

Operating lease payments as at December 31, 2018	2,413,126
Operating cost component of commitment	(902,785)
Impact of discounting	(238,231)
Lease liabilities as at January 1, 2019	<u>\$1,272,063</u>

Contractual lease payments by fiscal year

2019	\$339,641
2020	\$279,167
2021	\$249,452
2022	\$248,621
2023	\$188,862
2024	\$44,323

RELATED PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS

	<u>December 31, 2019</u>	<u>December 31, 2018</u>
Due to shareholder	\$36,500	\$45,000

Due to shareholder is unsecured, non-interest bearing and due on demand.

	<u>Year ended December 31, 2019</u>	<u>Year ended December 31, 2018</u>
Salaries, benefits, and consulting	444,000	448,800
Share based compensation	141,196	149,660
	<u>\$585,196</u>	<u>\$598,460</u>

The Company's key management personnel have the authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of the Company and consists of the Company's executive management team and management directors. The above table is a summary of the related party transactions, including key management compensation for the year ended December 31, 2019.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Company's financial instruments are exposed to certain financial risks, including credit risk, liquidity risk, and market risk.

(a) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to the liquidity of its cash and accounts receivable. The Company limits exposure to credit risk by maintaining its cash with a large Canadian financial institution. To mitigate credit risk with respect to accounts receivable the Company subjects all major customer accounts to its credit evaluation process. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk is the carrying value of cash held with financial institutions and accounts receivable. Allowance for expected credit losses as at December 31, 2019 is \$80,822 (December 31, 2018 - \$71,513).

(b) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company ensures there is sufficient capital to meet short-term business requirements after taking into account cash flow from operations, the Company's holdings of cash, and the available credit facilities. The Company manages liquidity risk through the management of its capital structure. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are due within the current operating period. Current liabilities as at December 31, 2019 include debentures due in Q4 2020. Subsequent to the year end December 31, 2019 management's financing plans have been impacted by the COVID 19 crisis. However, management's intention is to re-finance the current obligations at the appropriate time and subject to market conditions. Management has a track record of successfully re-financing obligations as they come due and in 2019 management did extend the current debenture obligations for one year.

The Company's contractual liabilities and obligations are as follows:

	Less than 1 year	Between 1 year and 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
Operating line	402,893	-	-	402,893
Accounts payable	2,935,722	-	-	2,935,722
Due to shareholder	36,500	-	-	36,500
Holdback payable	982,500	-	-	982,500
Debt financing	426,635	3,719,708	-	4,146,343
Debenture	5,921,590	943,258	-	6,864,848
Convertible debenture	89,120	1,441,070	-	1,530,190
Term loan	179,663	-	-	179,663
Total	\$10,974,623	\$6,104,036	-	\$17,078,659

(c) Interest rate risk

As at December 31, 2019, the Company's Operating Line, Term Loan and Debt Financing are subject to varying rates with the financial institution's prime rate and are subject to cash flow risks. The Company monitors its exposure to interest rates and has not entered into any derivative contracts to mitigate this risk. Based on the outstanding credit facilities, a 1% increase in interest rates for the Company would decrease fiscal year 2019 net income before tax by approximately \$13,250 (December 31, 2019 - \$10,100).

(d) Fair Value

IFRS 7 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the input to valuation techniques used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities:

Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and

Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

(e) Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk arises because of fluctuations in exchange rates. The Company's newly acquired subsidiary, CEMSI, conducts a portion of its business activities in U.S. dollars. Management of foreign exchange currency exposure is governed by the Company's foreign exchange policy as approved by its Board. The objective of the policy is to minimize the earnings impact of foreign currency gains and losses associated with foreign exchange rate fluctuations.

The financial assets and liabilities that are denominated in foreign currencies will be affected by changes in the exchange rate between the Canadian dollar and the U.S. dollar. This primarily includes cash, accounts receivable, and accounts payables and accrued liabilities which are denominated in foreign currencies.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent to year-end, there was a global outbreak of COVID-19 (coronavirus), which has had a significant impact on businesses through the restrictions put in place by the Canadian, provincial and municipal governments regarding travel, business operations and isolation/quarantine orders. At this time, it is unknown the extent of the impact the COVID-19 outbreak may have on the Company as this will depend on future developments that are highly uncertain and that cannot be predicted with confidence. These uncertainties arise from the inability to predict the ultimate geographic spread of the disease, and the duration of the outbreak, including the duration of travel restrictions, business closures or disruptions,

and quarantine/isolation measures that are currently, or may be put, in place by Canada and other countries to fight the virus.