**GLORIOUS CREATION LIMITED**

**Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements**

(Expressed in Canadian dollars - unaudited)

**September 30, 2020**

**NOTICE OF NO AUDITORS’ REVIEW OF**

**CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3 (3) (a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed interim consolidated financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that an auditor has not reviewed the financial statements.

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company’s management.

The Company’s independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity’s auditor.

 **Glorious Creation Limited**

 **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position**

Expressed in Canadian dollars

Unaudited

**As at**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **September 30,****2020** | **December 31,****2019** |
|  | $ | $ |
| **Assets**  |  |  |
| **Current assets** |  |  |
| Cash  | 680,499 | 12,096 |
| **Total assets** | 680,499 | 12,096 |
|  |  |  |
| **Liabilities**  |  |  |
| **Current liabilities**  |  |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | 145,470 | 62,865 |
| Due to related parties (Note 8) | 2,100 | 132,150 |
| Loans (Note 6) | - | 210,000 |
| **Total liabilities** | 147,570 | 405,015 |
|  |  |  |
| **Shareholders’ equity (deficiency)** |  |  |
| Share capital (Note 7) | 3,825,043 | 2,831,023 |
| Reserve (Note 7) | 535,701 | 518,161 |
| Deficit | (3,827,815) | (3,742,103) |
| **Total shareholders’ equity (deficiency)** | 532,929 | (392,919) |
|  |  |  |
| **Total liabilities and shareholders’ equity (deficiency)** | 680,499 | 12,096 |
| **Nature of operations** (Note 1) |  |  |
| **Basis of preparation and going concern** (Note 2) |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **On behalf of the Board:** |
| *“Liam Corcoran”* | Director |
| *“Toby Lim”* | Director |

 **Glorious Creation Limited**

 **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Loss**

 Expressed in Canadian dollars

Unaudited

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  **Three months ended September 30, 2020** |  **Three months ended September 30, 2019** | **Nine months ended September 30, 2020** | **Nine months ended September 30, 2019** |
|  | $ | $ | $ | $ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Revenue** |  |  |  |  |
| Sales of goods | - | - | - | 4,117 |
| Costs of goods sold | - | - | - | (13,864) |
| Service income | - | - | - | 2,705 |
| Service costs | - | - | - | (2,679) |
| Selling expenses | - | - | - | (31,954) |
| **Gross profit (loss)** | - | - | - | (41,675) |
| **General and administrative expenses** |  |  |  |  |
| Amortization | - | - | - | 32,882 |
| Accounting and auditing  | - | 1,701 | 1,260 | (10,479) |
| Director fees | 1,050 | 6,900 | 13,650 | 18,900 |
| Legal | 6,334 | 13,283 | 8,319 | 24,219 |
| Loan charges and interest | - | - | - | 2,227 |
| Management fees  | 8,925 | 26,700 | 21,525 | 77,700 |
| Office and miscellaneous  | 1,539 | 8,263 | 1,967 | 28,232 |
| Rent  | - | - | - | 31,879 |
| Salaries and benefits | - | - | - | 71,417 |
| Share-based compensation | 4,674 | 100,141 | 17,540 | 206,193 |
| Travel and related  | - | - | - | 544 |
| Registration and filing | 11,647 | 5,068 | 21,451 | 21,680 |
| Loss on sales of capital assets | - | - | - | 27,366 |
| **Total general and administrative expenses** | (34,169) | (162,056) | (85,712) | (532,760) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on disposal of subsidiaries (Note 5) | - | 187,399 | - | 187,399 |
| Equity loss from associate  | - | - | - | (11) |
| **Net income (loss) for the period** | (34,169) | 25,343 | (85,712) | (387,047) |
| **Net income (loss) attributable to** |  |  |  |  |
| Shareholders of the Company | (34,169) | 25,343 | (85,712) | (363,335) |
| Non-controlling interest  | - | - | - | (23,712) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Weighted average number of common shares outstanding** | 16,240,306 | 2,801,571 | 4,736,312 | 2,801,571 |
| **Basic and diluted income (loss) per common share**  | (0.00) | 0.01 | (0.02) | (0.13) |

 **Glorious Creation Limited**

 **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss**

 Expressed in Canadian dollars

Unaudited

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  **Three months ended September 30, 2020** |  **Three months ended September 30, 2019** | **Nine months ended September 30, 2020** | **Nine months ended September 30, 2019** |
|  | $ | $ | $ | $ |
| **Net income (loss) for the period** | (34,169) | 25,343 | (85,712) | (387,047) |
| **Other comprehensive income (loss)**  |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) on translating  foreign operations | - | 7,611 | - | 21,660 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  **Comprehensive income (loss)** | (34,169) | 32,954 | (85,712) | (365,387) |
| **Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to** |  |  |  |  |
| Shareholders of the Company | (34,169) | 32,954 | (85,712) | (341,675) |
| Non-controlling interest | - | - | - | (23,712) |
|  |  |  |  |  |

 **Glorious Creation Limited**

 **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders’ Equity (Deficiency)**

Expressed in Canadian dollars

Unaudited

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Share Capital** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **Number of common shares** | **Amount** | **Reserve** | **Accumulated other comprehensive loss** | **Deficit** | **Non-controlling interest** | **Total** |
|  |  | **$** | **$** | **$** | **$** | **$** | **$** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Balance, December 31, 2018** | **2,801,571** |  **2,831,023** |  **663,909** |  **(21,660)** |  **(3,654,821)** |  **(172,125)** | **(353,674)** |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | 206,193 | - | - | - | 206,193 |
| Loss for the period | - | - | - | - | (363,335) |  (23,712) | (387,047) |
| Disposal of subsidiaries |  - |  - |  - |  21,660 |  - |  195,837  |  217,497 |
| **Balance, September 30, 2019** | **2,801,571** |  **2,831,023** |  **870,102** |  **-** |  **(4,018,156)** |  **-** | **(317,031)** |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | (351,941) | - | - | - | (351,941) |
| Loss for the period |  - |  - |  - |  - |  276,053 |  - |  276,053 |
| **Balance, December 31, 2019** | **2,801,571** |  **2,831,023** |  **518,161** |  **-** |  **(3,742,103)** |  **-** | **(392,919)** |
| Shares issue in private placement | 18,181,818 | 1,000,000 | - | - | - | - | 1,000,000 |
| Share issuance costs | - | (5,980) | - | - | - | - | (5,980) |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | 17,540 | - | - | - | 17,540 |
| Loss for the period |  - |  - |  - |  - |  (85,712) |  - |  (85,712) |
| **Balance, September 30, 2020** | **20,983,389** |  **3,825,043** |  **535,701** |  **-** |  **(3,827,815)** |  **-** | **532,929** |

 **Glorious Creation Limited**

 **Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

Expressed in Canadian dollars

Unaudited

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Nine months ended** **September 30, 2020** | **Nine months ended** **September 30, 2019** |
|  | $ | $ |
|  |  |  |
| **Operating activities** |  |  |
| Net loss for the period | (85,712) | (387,047) |
| Non-cash items: |  |  |
| Amortization | - | 32,882 |
| Equity loss from associate | - | 11 |
| Share-based compensation | 17,540 | 206,193 |
| Loss on disposal of capital assets | - | 27,366 |
| Gain on disposal of subsidiaries | - | (187,399) |
| Changes in non-cash working capital items: |  |  |
| Amounts receivable  | - | 4,475 |
| Prepaid expenses  | - | 34,777 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities  | (39,694) | (113,733) |
| Inventories  | - | 13,888 |
| ,Due to/from related parties | (35,750) | 125,999 |
| **Total cash used in operating activities** | (143,616) | (242,588) |
| **Investing activities** |  |  |
| Proceeds from sales of capital assets | - | 7,248 |
| Cash disposed at the sales of subsidiaries | - | (2,260) |
| **Total cash provided by investing activities** | - | 4,988 |
| **Financing activities** |  |  |
| Proceeds from loan | 27,000 | 222,767 |
| Repayment of loan | (209,001) | (9,927) |
| Proceeds from share issuance | 1,000,000 | - |
| Share issuance costs | (5,980) | - |
| **Total cash provided by financing activities** | 812,019 | 212,840 |
| **Change in cash**  | 668,403 | (24,760) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on balance of cash held in foreign currencies | - | (4,345) |
| **Cash, beginning of the period** | 12,096 | 34,820 |
| **Cash, end of the period** | 680,499 | 5,715 |

**Supplement disclosure with respect to cash flows** (Note 11)

1. **NATURE OF OPERATIONS**

Glorious Creation Limited (the “Company”) was incorporated under the Canada Business Corporations Act on December 24, 2015 and was registered as an extra-provincial company in British Columbia on January 28, 2016.

On September 5, 2017, the Company completed its initial public offering (“IPO”) and trading of the Company’s common shares commenced on the Canadian Securities Exchange (“CSE”). Through its subsidiaries in Vietnam, Hong Kong and China, the Company provided necessary operating licenses and operational infrastructure to facilitate intra-ASEAN trade and trade between Vietnam and China.

On July 31, 2019, the Company disposed of all its subsidiaries in Vietnam, Hong Kong and China. Currently, the Company is evaluating new potential assets or business to acquire.

The Company’s head office and principal address is 405 - 1328 West Pender Street, Vancouver, BC, Canada and the registered and records office of the Company is located at Suite 1120 – 625 Howe Street, Vancouver, BC, Canada.

1. **BASIS OF PREPARATION AND GOING CONCERN**

***Statement of compliance***

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements ("Financial Statements") have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 – Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”). Accordingly, certain disclosures included in annual financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRSs”) as issued by the IASB have been condensed or omitted and therefore, these unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company’s audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on October 21, 2020.

***Basis of measurement***

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments classified as fair value through profit or loss, which are stated at their fair value. In addition, these financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting except for cash flow information.

***Functional and presentation currency***

The Company’s presentation currency is the Canadian dollar (“$”). The functional currency of the Company is the Canadian dollar. The functional currency of Glorious HK is the Hong Kong Dollar (“HKD”), for Glorious SZ Chinese Yuan (“RMB”), and for its Vietnamese subsidiaries, the Vietnamese Dong (“VND”). These consolidated financial statements have been translated to the presentation currency in accordance with IAS 21 *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates*. This standard requires that assets and liabilities be translated using the exchange rate at period end, and income, expenses and cash flow items be translated using the rate that approximates the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions (i.e. the average rate for the period). All exchange differences are reported as a separate component of other comprehensive income (loss).

**2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND GOING CONCERN** (continued)

***Consolidation and deconsolidation***

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries. Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Company. All inter-company transactions and balances between the Company and its subsidiaries have been eliminated upon consolidation.

The subsidiaries are consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Company and will cease to be consolidated from the date on which control is transferred out of the Company. The Company also assesses existence of control where it does not have more than 50% of voting power but is able to control the investee by virtue of de facto control. De facto control may arise in circumstances where the size of the group’s voting rights relative to the size and dispersion of holdings of other shareholders gives the group the power to govern the financial and operating policies.

On July 31, 2019, the Company disposed Glorious HK together with all its subsidiaries and ceased to consolidate the subsidiaries’ financial statements.

***Going concern***

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to continue its operations for the foreseeable future and meet its obligations and commitments in the normal course of business. The Company currently is looking for new assets or business to acquire. It has no business that can generate revenue. At September 30, 2020, the Company had cash of $680,499 (December 31, 2019 - $12,096), a working capital of $532,929 (December 31, 2019 – deficiency of $392,919) and a deficit of $3,827,815 (December 31, 2019 - $3,742,103).

In the past, operating and development capital requirements have been funded primarily from equity financing and the Company will need to arrange equity or other financing in the near future in order to continue in operation. While the Company has been successful in raising capital in the past, there can be no assurance that such financing will be available to the Company in the amount required or that it can be obtained on terms satisfactory to the Company. These material uncertainties may cast significant doubt about the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern.

These consolidated financial statements do not reflect the adjustments to the carrying values of the assets and liabilities, the reported expenses and the statements of financial position classifications that would be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

**3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS**

The Company makes estimates and assumptions about the future that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. In the future, actual experience may differ from these estimates and assumptions. The effect of a change in an accounting estimate is recognized prospectively by including it in comprehensive income in the period of the change, if the change affects that period only, or in the period of the change and future periods, if the change affects both.

**3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS** (continued)

The following are critical judgments that management has made in the process of applying accounting policies and that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the financial statements:

1. Going concern evaluation

As discussed in note 2, these financial statements have been prepared under the assumptions applicable to a going concern. If the going concern assumption were not appropriate for these financial statements then adjustments would be necessary to the carrying value of assets and liabilities, the reported expenses and the statement of financial position classifications used and such adjustments could be material.

The Company reviews the going concern assessment at the end of each reporting period.

1. Functional currencies

Management is required to assess the functional currency of each entity of the Company. In concluding on the functional currencies of the parent and its subsidiaries, management considered the currency that mainly influences the sale prices of goods and services and the cost of providing goods and services in each jurisdiction in which the Company operates. As no single currency was clearly dominant the Company also considered secondary indicators including the currency in which funds from financing activities are denominated and the currency in which funds are retained.

(iii) Income taxes

Provisions for income taxes are made using the best estimate of the amount expected to be paid based on a qualitative assessment of all relevant factors. The Company reviews the adequacy of these provisions at the end of the reporting period. However, it is possible that at some future date an additional liability could result from audits by taxing authorities. Where the final outcome of these tax-related matters is different from the amounts that were originally recorded, such differences will affect the tax provisions in the period in which such determination is made.

(iv) Share-based payments

The Company uses the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model for valuation of share-based payments. Option pricing models require the input of subjective assumptions including expected price volatility, interest rate and forfeiture rate. Changes in the input assumptions can materially affect the fair value estimate and the Company’s net loss and share-based payment reserve.

**4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

These Condensed Interim Financial Statements have been prepared using accounting policies consistent with those used in the Company’s audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019.

**5. DISPOSAL OF SUBSIDIARIES**

On July 31, 2019, the Company entered into an agreement with its former CEO to sell 100% of shares of Glorious HK which includes all subsidiaries in Asia for a consideration of $200. This Transaction was approved at the annual general and special shareholders’ meeting held on September 10, 2019. The sales of Glorious HK resulted in a gain of $136,039.

Details of the disposal are as follows:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | $ |  |
| **Carrying amounts of net liabilities over which control was lost:** |  |  |
| *Current assets* |   |  |
| Cash, inventory, other receivables and prepaids | 120,844 |  |
| *Non-current assets* |   |  |
| Property, plant and equipment, investment in associates |  60,360 |  |
| Total assets |  181,204 |  |
|  |  |  |
| Current liabilities |   |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  (101,265) |  |
| Short-term loans |  (293,025) |  |
| Due from associate |  (118,844) |  |
| Due from Glorious Canada  |  (1,731,3255) |  |
| Non-controlling interest  |  187,429 |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss  |  55,508 |  |
| Total liabilities |  (2,001,522) |  |
|  |  |  |
| **Consideration received:** |  |  |
| Cash  |  200 |  |
|  |  |  |
| **Gain on disposal of subsidiaries** |   |  |
| Net liabilities derecognized | 1,820,318 |  |
| Cash consideration received | 200 |  |
| Impairment of loans to the subsidiaries |  (1,684,479) |  |
| Gain on disposal of subsidiaries - net |  136,039 |  |

**6. LOANS**

The Company’s significant debt financing transactions are as follows:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | September 30, 2020 | December 31, 2019 |
|  | $ | $ |
| Balance, beginning of the period | 210,000 | 288,965 |
| Advances | 27,000 | 232,767 |
| Repayments | (209,001) | - |
| Loan transferred to accounts payable | (27,999) | 2,227 |
| Loan charges and interest | - | 2,227 |
| Foreign exchange | - | (11,008) |
| Deconsolidation of subsidiaries | - | (293,024) |
| Balance, end of the period | - | 210,000 |

**Shareholders’ loans**

During the period ended July 31, 2019, Glorious HK received loans of HK$36,000 from certain shareholders. The loan is non-secured, non-interest bearing, and have no fixed term of repayment. As of July 31, 2019, the loan balance was HK$1,106,000 ($185,255).

The loans from shareholders were derecognized as of July 31, 2019 upon disposal of Glorious HK.

**Loan from former CEO**

During the period ended July 31, 2019, Glorious HK received HK$98,000 from the former CEO. As of July 31, 2019, the loan balance was HK$288,000 ($48,240).

The loan is non-secured, non interest-bearing and due on demand.

The loans from former CEO were derecognized as of July 31, 2019 upon disposal of Glorious HK.

**Bank loans**

Glorious HK entered into a loan agreement with HSBC on June 4, 2018. According to the loan agreement, Glorious HK received a loan of HK$470,000 from HSBC for a period of 36 months. The loan bears interest of 3.96% per annum and is payable at a fixed amount of HK$14,607 per month. As of July 31, 2019, the loan balance was HK$355,398 ($59,529) (December 31, 2018 - HK$400,716 ($69,725)).

The bank loans were derecognized as of July 31, 2019 upon disposal of Glorious HK.

 **Other loans**

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company received loans of $27,000 (year ended December 31, 2019 - $210,000) from some private lenders in Canada. The loans bear no interest and mature on demand by the lenders. The Company provides all of its currently held and after-acquired assets as security for the loans. As of September 30, 2020, the loan of $27,999 was assigned and transferred to accounts payable and the remaining 209,001 was repaid.

**7. SHAREHOLDERS’ EQUITY**

***Share capital***

Authorized:

Unlimited common shares without par value

As of September 30, 2020, the Company has 20,983,389 (December 31, 2019 – 2,801,571) common shares outstanding, of which Nil (December 31, 2019 – 302,436) common shares are held in escrow.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company closed a private placement by raising $1,000,000 through the issuance of 18,181,818 units at $0.055 per unit. Each unit is comprised of one post-consolidated common share and one share purchase warrant entitling the holder to acquire one post-consolidated common share at a price of $0.07 per post-consolidated share for a period of 48 months.

There was no share issuance during the year ended December 31, 2019.

**Share consolidation**

On July 24, 2020, the Company consolidated its shares on a basis of one (1) post consolidated share for fourteen (14) pre consolidated shares. After share consolidation, the Company had 2,801,571 common shares issued and outstanding. In these consolidated financial statements, reference to common shares and per share amounts has been retroactively restated.

***Stock options***

 In January 2017, the Company adopted an incentive stock option plan (the “Option Plan”) which provides that the Board of Directors of the Company may from time to time, in its discretion, and in accordance with CSE requirements, grant to directors, officers, employees and technical consultants to the Company, non-transferable options to purchase common shares, provided that the number of common shares reserved for issuance will not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares. Such options will be exercisable for a period of up to 10 years from the date of grant. Vesting terms will be determined at the time of grant by the Board of Directors.

There were no stock option transactions during the nine months ended September 30, 2020 or the year ended December 31, 2019.

Option transactions are summarized as follows:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Numberof Options | WeightedAverageExercise Price |
|  |  |  |
| Balance, at December 31, 2018  |  237,143 | $ 4.34 |
|  Cancelled |  (165,714) |  4.20 |
|  |  |  |
| Balance, at December 31, 2019 and September 30, 2020 |  71,429 | $ 4.28 |
| Exercisable, at September 30, 2020 |  71,429 | $ 4.28 |

**7. SHAREHOLDERS’ EQUITY** (continued)

***Stock options*** (continued)

 As at September 30, 2020, the following incentive stock options are outstanding:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Numberof Options |  | ExercisePrice |  | Expiry Date |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 64,286 |  | $ 4.20 |  | September 5, 2022 |
|  | 7,143 |  | $ 5.04 |  | October 5, 2022 |

**Warrants**

On July 24, 2020, the Company closed a private placement by raising $1,000,000 through the issuance of 18,181,818 units at $0.055 per unit. Each unit is comprised of one post-consolidated common share and one share purchase warrant entitling the holder to acquire one post-consolidated common share at a price of $0.07 per post-consolidated share for a period of 48 months.

Warrant transactions are summarized as follows:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Numberof Warrants | WeightedAverageExercise Price |
|  |  |  |
| Balance, at December 31, 2018 |  86,391 | $ 10.50 |
|  Expired |  (14,962) |  10.50 |
|  |  |  |
| Balance, at December 31, 2019  |  71,429 | $ 10.50 |
|  Issued |  18,181,818 |  0.07 |
|  Expired |  (71,429) |  10.50 |
|  |  |  |
| Balance, at September 30, 2020 |  18,181,818 | $ 0.07 |

 As at September 30, 2020, the following warrants are outstanding:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Numberof Options |  | ExercisePrice |  | Expiry Date |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18,181,818 |  | $ 0.07 |  | July 24, 2024 |

**8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

1. During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company paid or accrued fees of $2,625 (2019 - $Nil) to a company controlled by the CEO of the Company.
2. During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company paid or accrued fees of $18,900 (2019 - $77,700) to a company controlled by the CFO of the Company. As of September 30, 2020, $2,100 (December 31, 2019 - $100,650) was owed to the company controlled by the CFO.
3. During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company paid or accrued directors’ fees of $12,600 (2019 - $18,900) to two former directors. As of September 30, 2020, $Nil (December 31, 2019 - $31,500) was owed to the two former directors.
4. During the nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Company paid or accrued directors’ fees of $1,050 (2019 - $Nil) to a company controlled by a director.

**9. CAPITAL RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Company defines capital as the items included in shareholders’ equity (deficiency). The Company’s objectives in managing capital are to safeguard the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern, ensure sufficient capital and liquidity to complete its technology developments, establish commercial markets and purse its growth strategy.

To support these objectives, the Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions and risk characteristics of the underlying assets. To maintain or adjust its capital structure, the Company may attempt to issue new shares, issue new debt, acquire or dispose of assets or adjust the amount of cash. In order to maximize the development efforts, the Company does not pay out dividends during its development stage.

The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements and there has been no change with respect to the overall capital risk management strategy during the reporting period.

**10. FAIR VALUE AND RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Company has measured its accounts payable and accrued liabilities, due to related parties, due to associate and short-term loans at amortized cost. The Company measure its receivables at amortized cost. The carrying values of these items approximate their fair value due to the relatively short periods to maturity of the instruments.

***Credit risk***

Credit risk arises from cash held with financial institutions as well as credit exposure on outstanding receivables.

The Company’s cash is held at high-credit rating financial institutions. The Company’s maximum exposure to credit risk is the carrying amounts of cash and receivables on its consolidated statement of financial position.

***Currency risk***

Foreign currency risk arises from fluctuations in foreign currencies versus the Canadian dollar that could adversely affect reported balances and transactions denominated in those currencies. After the disposal of its subsidiaries on July 31, 2019, the Company currently has no significant assets or liabilities and has no revenue or expenses denominated in a foreign currency; accordingly it is not exposed to foreign currency risk.

**10. FAIR VALUE AND RISK MANAGEMENT** (continued)

***Liquidity risk***

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. As at September 30, 2020, the Company had a cash balance of $680,499 (December 31, 2019 - $12,096) to settle current liabilities of $147,570 (December 31, 2019 - $405,015). All of the Company’s financial liabilities have contractual maturities of 30 days or are due on demand and are subject to normal trade terms.

***Interest rate risk***

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company currently has no interest-bearing financial instruments other than cash, so its exposure to interest rate risk is insignificant.

**11. SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE WITH RESPECT TO CASH FLOWS**

There were no significant non-cash investing and financing transactions during the nine months ended September 30, 2020 and 2019.